



MODERN ENGLISH  
ANYTIME ANYWHERE

YÜKSEKÖĞRETİM KURUMLARI SINAVI  
YABANCI DİL DENEME TESTİ (YDT)  
İNGİLİZCE

1

T.C. KİMLİK NUMARASI :													
ADI :													
SOYADI :													
ÖĞRENCİ NO. :										SIRA NO. :			

Soru kitapçık numarasının cevap kağıdına kodlanmamasının veya yanlış kodlanmasının sorumluluğu adaya aittir.

SORU KİTAPÇIK NUMARASI: 12MP45DN01

Bu numarayı cevap kağıdındaki ilgili  
alana kodlamayı unutmayınız.

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Drones may pose a safety threat. In many parts of the world, there have been incidents of drones interfering with commercial aircraft, causing ---- to air traffic.

A) disruptions B) demands  
C) excavations D) anticipations  
E) illusions

2. Cooperation plays a crucial role in resolving conflicts and maintaining ---- relationships. It also provides opportunities for learning and personal growth.

A) notorious B) spacious  
C) illegitimate D) susceptible  
E) harmonious

3. Because of its universal language, music allows us to communicate and connect with others on a profound level, bridging cultural and linguistic barriers ----.

A) effortlessly B) conscientiously  
C) sorrowfully D) illegitimately  
E) sarcastically

4. The Balkans are made up of several countries in the south-eastern part of Europe. They ---- from Slovenia in the north to Greece and the European part of Türkiye in the southeast.

A) detach B) sparkle  
C) attain D) stretch  
E) comprise

5. In 1917, Picasso went to Rome to design costumes and scenery for a Russian ballet company. During this period, he returned to classical techniques but never ---- experimenting with unusual techniques.

A) fell through B) accounted for  
C) stood for D) gave up  
E) checked out

6. *Twelve Angry Men* was not very successful when it ---- in 1957. However, today, it ---- as a classic. It is highly regarded from both a critical and popular viewpoint.

A) was released / is viewed  
B) was releasing / is being viewed  
C) released / has been viewed  
D) had been released / is viewing  
E) was being released / has viewed

7. Being a student ---- a real challenge recently. Students are often under a lot of pressure to succeed, both academically and socially. Also, they ---- with financial difficulties and other stressors.

A) would become / were able to deal  
B) has become / may have to deal  
C) is becoming / might be dealt  
D) will become / can be dealt  
E) becomes / could have dealt

8. During the industrial revolution, employers in the most dynamic and technologically sophisticated sectors of the economy ---- that in-house training was the only way ---- skilled labour in a period of fast expansion.

A) were discovering / being provided  
B) had discovered / to be provided  
C) have been discovered / providing  
D) were discovered / to provide  
E) discovered / to provide

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. When you have a sense of empathy and compassion ---- others, you find joy in making a positive difference in the lives of those ---- you, which fosters a culture of kindness and generosity.

A) with / above B) from / under  
C) towards / onto D) beyond / among  
E) for / around

10. Birds are fascinating creatures that fly ---- the skies ---- grace and agility, whereas fish dominate the depths of the ocean, demonstrating the diverse wonders of the natural world.

A) from / to B) through / with  
C) across / next to D) over / during  
E) beyond / between

11. Do not approach a dog that you don't know ---- friendly it may look. Make sure it's safe before you approach it.

A) however B) even though  
C) nevertheless D) even if  
E) nonetheless

12. When you are riding a bike, scooter, or skateboard, you are supposed to keep your helmet on your head at all times so that you can protect your head from injury ---- you are involved in an accident.

A) indeed B) unless  
C) in case D) by the time  
E) in order that

13. Whether ---- chooses to be single or in a relationship, both lifestyles have ---- unique experiences and opportunities for happiness and fulfilment.

A) the one / on their own  
B) that / by themselves  
C) one's / themselves  
D) this / their  
E) one / their own

14. By embracing the journey of learning, you ---- develop endurance and determination ---- acquire invaluable skills that will serve you well in all aspects of life.

A) just / as  
B) hardly / ever  
C) either / nor  
D) both / and  
E) never / ever

15. ---- you accept new challenges, you'll never realize the full extent of your potential. For growth and personal development, you must cross the boundaries of familiarity and routine.

A) By the time  
B) Provided that  
C) Until  
D) As long as  
E) Seeing that

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Atatürk was a significant figure in Turkish history. (16) ---- the Republic of Türkiye, he played a crucial role in modernizing the country. Atatürk implemented many reforms, not only (17) ---- politics but also in education and culture. He wanted Türkiye to become a modern and progressive nation. Atatürk believed that education was vital because it helped people (18) ---- how to build a better future for themselves and their country. He introduced new laws to give women more rights and opportunities. (19) ---- his efforts, Türkiye transformed (20) ---- a secular state with democratic principles. Atatürk's legacy still influences Turkish society today, and he is remembered as a visionary leader who changed the course of history.

16.

- A) Having founded B) Being founded  
C) To found D) Found  
E) To be founded

17.

- A) instead of B) other than  
C) in order to D) regardless of  
E) in terms of

18.

- A) put aside B) figure out  
C) run over D) put off  
E) rule out

19.

- A) Rather than B) In addition  
C) Likewise D) On account of  
E) As a consequence

20.

- A) from B) across  
C) into D) without  
E) off

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Born in 1854, George Eastman grew up in a time when photography was a complex and expensive hobby ----.

- A) as Eastman was an inventor who changed the way memories were captured through photography  
B) after he introduced an invention that made photography easy and affordable for everyone  
C) such as a camera that allowed anyone to take pictures without needing specialized equipment  
D) whether the new camera would become popular and inspire amateur photographers  
E) but young George was determined to make photography simpler and more accessible to everyone

22. Highly adaptable reptiles that can thrive in diverse habitats including forests, grasslands, and even urban areas, rat snakes are proficient climbers, ----.

- A) due to the fact that they faced numerous challenges, primarily because of human activities  
B) though they spend much of their time on the ground, hunting for prey like rodents, birds, and eggs  
C) whether habitat loss, pollution, and illegal pet trade pose any threats to their survival on condition that they feel threatened, they hiss or vibrate their tails to intimidate predators  
D) when negative perceptions and fear lead to unnecessary harm or killing of these harmless reptiles

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Adolescence is a significant phase in a person's life that occurs between childhood and adulthood. During adolescence, you go through physical and emotional changes. You may find yourself experiencing a wide range of emotions, from happiness and excitement to sadness and frustration. It's normal to feel confused or overwhelmed by these emotions as you navigate through this period of your life. Adolescence is also a time when you start to develop your own identity and form friendships outside of your family, which can be challenging. You may face peer pressure or conflict with friends as you try to figure out who you are and where you fit in. As you progress through adolescence, you may encounter academic challenges as well. Schoolwork may become more demanding, and you may feel pressure to perform well academically. Balancing schoolwork with extracurricular activities and social life can be stressful, and you may experience feelings of anxiety or inadequacy. You may feel uncertain about the future or worry about making the wrong decisions. It's important to remember that it's okay to feel unsure sometimes and that asking for help or talking to someone you trust can make dealing with change easier.

32. It is clearly pointed out in the passage that the challenges encountered during adolescence ----.

- A) can be handled more effectively with the help of someone you can rely on
- B) are overrated by counsellors so that they can have more customers and earn more money
- C) disappear suddenly if adolescents manage to obtain academic success
- D) include lack of sleep, overeating, and intense feelings of fear and uncertainty
- E) cannot be overcome for a long time without the help of a proficient therapist

33. Which of the following is true about the period of transition from childhood to adulthood?

- A) It is an exciting opportunity to meet new people with unusual interests.
- B) It may cause your voice to change as well as causing acne or other skin problems.
- C) It causes growth spurts, where you suddenly become taller or gain weight.
- D) It is a normal part of human growth but in modern times, it is a little exaggerated.
- E) It is a stage of life that brings about not only physical but also emotional changes.

34. According to the passage, what happens when adolescents begin to expand their social networks?

- A) They rarely experience diverse emotions because of their new identity.
- B) Their parents could feel worried and try to influence their preferences.
- C) They may encounter peer pressure or conflict with friends.
- D) Their new friends might lead them to engage in criminal activity.
- E) It is unacceptable to feel confused or overwhelmed by emotions.

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Adaptation is the ability to change in response to different situations or surroundings. It involves making adjustments in behaviour, physical features, or habits to better suit the current environment. It is essential for survival as it allows organisms to cope with changes in their surroundings, such as variations in temperature, food availability, or competition from other species. Without adaptation, living organisms would struggle to survive in constantly changing environments. Animals exhibit various forms of adaptation to survive in their habitats. For instance, polar bears have thick fur and a layer of fat to insulate them from the cold Arctic temperatures, while camels have long eyelashes and the ability to store water in their humps to survive in hot desert climates. Plants also adapt to their environments in different ways. Cacti, for example, have shallow roots to quickly absorb water in arid regions, while mangrove trees have specialized roots that allow them to grow in salty coastal soils. Finally, humans adapt to changes in their environment through cultural practices, technology, and behaviour. For instance, people living in cold climates wear warm clothing and build insulated shelters to protect themselves from harsh weather conditions.

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38. According to the passage, adaptation ----.

- A) takes a more complex form in humans as they can control the powers of nature
- B) is relatively difficult in polar bears because of their huge size
- C) does not work well when there is competition from other species
- D) works smoothly unless there are variations in temperature or food availability
- E) protects living organisms from the changes in their environments

39. What can be understood from the passage?

- A) Animals, plants, or humans that cannot adapt have a lower chance of survival.
- B) Small animals are better at developing new skills that help them obtain food or avoid predators.
- C) According to the theory of natural selection, some individuals are more likely to survive.
- D) People living in cold climates are not as friendly as people living in warm climates.
- E) Tiny organisms do not change their actions or habits in response to environmental changes.

40. What is the primary purpose of the author?

- A) To inform the reader about some unexpected changes in habits
- B) To give some tips for coping with changes in the environment
- C) To provide information about an essential ability that ensures survival
- D) To help understand the role of adaptation in natural selection
- E) To prevent a lack of adaptation in changing environments

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44.

Sherry:

- **Our dog's acting strangely. I think we should consult a trainer to help with its behavioural issue.**

Chad:

- ----

Sherry:

- **I'm not so sure. The problem seems serious, and I'm worried it might escalate without intervention.**

Chad:

- **But you know how expensive trainers can be. We had better try to solve the issue on our own first.**
- A) While that's an option, I think a trainer's expertise could provide tailored solutions for our dog's specific issue.
- B) I guess you're right. Our dog's happiness and safety are important. Let's find a reputable trainer.
- C) It's probably just a transitional phase. I'm sure he will get over it soon without professional help.
- D) I'd rather be proactive. Addressing the problem early can prevent it from worsening in the future.
- E) I understand your concern. But I believe seeking expert advice is the best way to ensure his well-being.

45.

Lee:

- **We're in trouble. The tax authorities are inspecting us. We have to collect all our financial records.**

Shannon:

- ----

Lee:

- **I'm not sure. But we have to stay calm and gather all the documents that they might ask for.**

Shannon:

- **I agree. Let's make a list of everything that we need and start organizing our records right away.**

- A) Exactly. We need to be prepared for any questions they might have about our income and expenses.
- B) This is bad news. It's going to be a stressful process. Do you think we'll be able to handle it?
- C) No, I won't. It's important to keep them informed, so they can assist us if needed and ensure we're following all regulations.
- D) We should have supported each other and stayed focused on resolving the audit as smoothly as possible.
- E) Yes, let's hire a tax advisor. They could provide valuable guidance and ensure we don't make any mistakes.

46.

Stanley:

- ----

Connie:

- **As a matter of fact, I'm surprised. I didn't realize you felt that way. I'll do my best to strengthen our connection again.**

Stanley:

- **That sounds good. You know, I love you. I miss feeling close to you, like we used to be.**

Connie:

- **Me too. We should make an effort to communicate better and express our feelings more openly.**

- A) Communication is key to any relationship, and I can happily say that we need no improvement in that area.
- B) I'm glad we're having this conversation. It feels good to talk about what's been bothering you.
- C) Things have got better since we promised each other to keep communicating and working on our relationship together.
- D) You know what? I've got serious concerns about our relationship. I feel like we're drifting apart emotionally.
- E) I appreciate your willingness to listen and understand her concerns. I think your relationship will be stronger.

47.

Interviewer:

- **Why do you think the majority of people feel anxious about things that they don't know?**

Expert:

- **Well, it's natural. People fear what they can't predict. It's human instinct to seek safety in familiarity.**

Interviewer:

- ----

Expert:

- **Yes, but not everyone sees it that way. Some see uncertainty as a threat to their security rather than a chance for growth.**

- A) We teach them coping strategies. We encourage them to focus on what they can control rather than what they can't.
- B) Now I understand. How important is it for individuals to confront their fear of the unknown?
- C) I can understand that, but isn't it better to embrace the unknown as a chance for growth?
- D) I've got one more question. How does anxiety about the unknown affect one's quality of life?
- E) Avoidance only reinforces fear. However, I understand why people don't want to face their phobias.

50. Investments in environmentally sound transportation systems and infrastructure generate lasting positive outcomes for all stakeholders.

- A) The benefits of investing in sustainable transportation systems and infrastructure may not be as enduring as anticipated for all stakeholders.
- B) Allocating resources to sustainable transportation systems and infrastructure yields enduring benefits for everyone involved.
- C) Environmental investments in transportation systems and infrastructure might not universally generate lasting positive results for all parties.
- D) Investments in environmentally sound transportation systems and infrastructure may not always result in lasting positive outcomes for all stakeholders.
- E) Permanent benefits for all stakeholders are not guaranteed when resources are invested in environmentally sound transportation systems and infrastructure.

51. The development of writing enabled merchants to maintain records of transactions by documenting the agreed-upon terms.

- A) It was not the development of writing that enabled traders to document agreements and facilitate the tracking of transactions.
- B) The creation of writing had hardly any impact on merchants' ability to record agreements or keep track of deals.
- C) The invention of writing allowed merchants to keep track of deals by recording what was agreed upon.
- D) Merchants were fully capable of keeping track of deals and recording agreements even without the invention of writing.
- E) Writing was irrelevant in enabling merchants to record and track deals; they could do so without its invention.

52. By engaging in open communication and demonstrating flexibility in response to evolving situations, every obstacle can be conquered.

- A) Open communication and flexibility in response to evolving situations may fail to be sufficient for conquering every obstacle.
- B) The assertion that every obstacle can be conquered through open communication and flexibility is groundless.
- C) Conquering every obstacle is barely dependent on open communication and flexibility in response to evolving situations.
- D) Open communication and flexibility are the only factors influencing the ability to conquer minor obstacles.
- E) Through transparent communication and the ability to adjust to changing circumstances, one can overcome all hurdles.

53. While genetic tendency plays a role in determining health outcomes, environmental factors and personal choices significantly contribute to shaping individual health.

- A) Although genetic tendency influences health outcomes, individual health is substantially influenced by environmental factors and personal choices.
- B) Focusing solely on lifestyle for health overlooks the potential need for genetic testing and early intervention in certain cases.
- C) It is said that genetic features are important in determining your health, but it should be remembered that they are certainly not the only determinant.
- D) Attributing everything to lifestyle choices can minimize the impact of severe genetic mutations that defy common health practices.
- E) Though lifestyle choices can certainly influence health, some rare genetic disorders cause some outcomes regardless of choices made.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You are a doctor discussing a patient's case with a fellow doctor. You glance at the medical chart in your hand and then look up at your colleague with a thoughtful expression. You ask, "Have you seen anything that concerns you?" She pauses for a moment and considers the question carefully. She nods, indicating her agreement. She says: ----

- A) He acknowledges the observation. He flips through the chart and reviews the latest vital signs and test results.
- B) I don't think we'll need to change the medication or do additional tests to rule out other possibilities.
- C) I have noticed that the patient's blood pressure readings have been consistently high over the past few days.
- D) Thanks for the good news. I'll make a note to inform the rest of the team tomorrow morning.
- E) I agree. I think that'll be the best course of action for our patient. I'll make sure she receives the best possible care.

55. You're sitting in the living room with your sister. You notice that she seems upset, so you decide to reach out and offer your support. You say, "Hey, I notice you seem a bit down today. Is everything alright?" She says she's fine, but you can tell from her expression that something is bothering her. You want to let her know that you're there for her if she needs to talk. You say: ----

- A) Then I saw a glow of appreciation in her eyes despite the fact that she still looked hesitant.
- B) I'm still not ready to open up fully, but by letting me know you're here for me, you've made me feel more comfortable.
- C) I'm glad that I can make a difference in your life by supporting you when you need it most.
- D) If you change your mind and want to talk about what's on your mind, please come talk to me.
- E) You must reassure her that you won't judge her and that you genuinely care about her well-being.

56. You're hanging out with your friend, who smiles wide and looks up at you when he gets a text message. His girlfriend is performing at a dance club this weekend. She's been practicing for ages, and she's finally got a job at that club. Your friend asks if you want to go and support her. You find dance clubs too loud and crowded. You give a direct and honest answer. You say: ----

- A) When you were younger, you used to prefer entertaining evenings, but now, you prefer quieter ones.
- B) That sounds really cool. I'm a huge fan of crowds. Besides, I'd love to be able to support your girlfriend.
- C) You're showing interest in supporting your friend but also suggesting a compromise that suits you better.
- D) Dance clubs aren't really my scene. I appreciate the invitation, but I'd rather stay at home this weekend.
- E) How close are you with her? If you're very comfortable, a little teasing might be okay. If you're not so close, it's better to be more direct.

57. You work at a mid-sized marketing agency. One of your colleagues approaches you looking quite stressed and disoriented. She is normally relaxed and focused, so this shift in energy concerns you. You ask if everything is okay. She says she needs some help with her presentation for the client meeting tomorrow. You agree to provide assistance by saying: ----

- A) First, I'm not sure if the flow is making sense. And some of the visuals feel a bit strange, but I can't explain why.
- B) Absolutely. Let's grab a conference room and get started. How about we focus on why you want to quit?
- C) Perfect. Thanks so much. I really appreciate this. We can worry about the visuals later.
- D) You could have added further information showing the unique job skills that you possessed.
- E) Don't worry. Presentations can sometimes be tricky. What do you need help with specifically?

69. Florence Nightingale, whose name almost everyone knows, was a nurse who worked to improve the quality of medical care for British soldiers during the Crimean War.

- A) Adını hemen hemen herkesin bildiği Florence Nightingale, Kırım Savaşı sırasında Britanya askerlerinin tıbbi bakımının kalitesini artırmak için çalışan bir hemşireydi.
- B) Kırım Savaşı sırasında Britanya askerlerinin tıbbi bakımının kalitesini artırmak için çalışan bir hemşire olan Florence Nightingale'in adını hemen hemen herkes bilir.
- C) Kırım Savaşı'na katılan askerlerin tıbbi bakımını yapmakla görevli Britanyalı bir hemşire olan Florence Nightingale'in adını neredeyse hepimiz biliriz.
- D) Kırım Savaşı sırasında Britanya askerlerinin tıbbi bakımını yapmakla görevli bir hemşire olan Florence Nightingale'in adını neredeyse herkes bilir.
- E) Adını neredeyse hepimizin bildiği Florence Nightingale, Kırım Savaşı sırasında Britanya askerlerinin tıbbi bakımının kalitesini artırmak için çalışan bir hemşireydi.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Gürültü kirliliği zararsız gibi görünebilir ancak zamanla strese, uykusuzluğa ve işitme kaybına yol açabilir ve bu yüzden halk sağlığına olan etkileri dikkatle incelenmelidir.

- A) Although noise pollution may seem harmless, it can result in stress, insomnia, and hearing loss over time, and consequently, its impacts on public health should be studied carefully.
- B) Noise pollution may seem harmless, but it can lead to stress, insomnia, and hearing loss over time, and therefore, its impacts on public health should be studied carefully.
- C) Noise pollution, which may seem harmless, can lead to stress, insomnia, and hearing loss over time, which is why its impacts on public health must be studied carefully.
- D) Despite seeming harmless, noise pollution causes stress, insomnia, and hearing loss over time, so its effects on public health are to be studied carefully.
- E) Noise pollution might seem harmless, but it is not because it can cause stress, insomnia, and hearing loss, and so its effects on public health must be studied carefully.

71. Birçok kişiye göre çorbalar, özellikle sıcaklığın arzu edildiği soğuk kış günlerinde, ister kahvaltı ister öğle yemeği isterse akşam yemeği olsun, her öğün için mükemmeldir.

- A) According to many people, soups are perfect for any meal, whether it is breakfast, lunch, or dinner, especially during cold winter days when warmth is desired.
- B) In many people's opinion, soups are perfect for breakfasts, lunches, and dinners, especially during cold winter days when warmth is desired.
- C) Many people think that soups are a perfect choice for any meal, whether it is breakfast, lunch, or dinner, particularly during cold winter days when warmth is desired.
- D) We are of the opinion that soups are perfect for every meal, whether it is breakfast, lunch, or dinner, particularly during cold winter days when we desire warmth.
- E) According to many people, soups are a perfect choice for breakfast, lunch, and dinner, especially during cold winter days when warmth is desired.

72. Ekonomi sınıfındaki sıkışık koşullara rağmen birçok yolcu, araba veya trenle uzun saatler süren yolculuğa katlanmak yerine uçak yolculuğunun hızını tercih ediyor.

- A) In spite of the cramped conditions in economy class, many people have begun to prefer the speed of air travel instead of enduring long hours of travel by car or train.
- B) There are cramped conditions in economy class, yet many people choose to enjoy the speed of air travel instead of enduring long hours of travel by car or train.
- C) Despite the cramped conditions in economy class, many passengers prefer the speed of air travel instead of enduring long hours of travel by car or train.
- D) It is a fact that there are cramped conditions in economy class, but we still prefer the speed of air travel instead of long hours of travel by car or train.
- E) Although there are cramped conditions in economy class, many people would rather enjoy the speed of air travel instead of enduring long hours of travel by car or train.

73. Bulutlar her ne kadar sıklıkla yağmur getirse de gölgeler oluşturarak ve sıcak günlerde serin bir mola vererek kavurucu güneşten korunma da sağlayabilirler.

- A) Regardless of the fact that clouds often bring rain, they can be seen as a relief from the scorching Sun as they may cast shadows and provide a cool break on hot days.
- B) Even though clouds often brought rain, they also offered relief from the scorching Sun by casting shadows and providing a cool break on hot days.
- C) It is a fact that clouds often bring rain, but they also provide relief from the scorching Sun by offering shadows and giving a cool break on hot days.
- D) Notwithstanding the fact that clouds often bring rain, they can also offer relief from the scorching Sun by casting shadows and providing a cool break on hot days.
- E) Clouds often bring rain, but sometimes they offer relief from the scorching Sun by casting shadows and providing a cool break on hot days.

**76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.**

76. (I) The oximeter, which is a medical device that measures the amount of oxygen in your blood, sends a little light through your finger. (II) To understand what's really going on with your health, your doctor needs more information than what the oximeter provides. (III) The light measures how red your blood is, and the redder your blood, the more oxygen it has. (IV) The oximeter has a small screen that shows a number, which is the percentage of oxygen in your blood. (V) A healthy reading is usually between 95% and 100%.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) The word "cologne" comes from the German city of Cologne, where a type of scented water was first created in the early 1700s. (II) It was a light, refreshing blend of citrus and herbs. (III) This scented water became very popular throughout Europe. (IV) Allergy to certain smells found in cologne caused sneezing, headaches, or skin irritation. (V) Cologne became more popular throughout the centuries and today, many different types of cologne are available with a wide variety of scents.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Hadrian's Wall is an ancient wall that was built by the Romans in Britain during the 2<sup>nd</sup> century. (II) This impressive structure stretches across the northern part of England, from the east coast to the west coast, covering about 117 kilometres. (III) Emperor Hadrian ordered the construction of this wall around 122 AD to protect the Roman Empire from invading forces. (IV) The wall served as a barrier, preventing attacks from the tribes to the north. (V) The Roman Empire eventually declined.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Some predators do not chase after their victims but attack with speed in a different way. (II) Full sprints take a lot of energy, so they usually last about twenty seconds and very rarely more than a minute. (III) For example, the chameleon, which is a lizard that can change its colour to match the colours around it, uses its sticky-tipped tongue as a hunting weapon. (IV) This stealthy hunter sits quite still on a branch, watching and waiting. (V) If an insect comes near, it catches it with lightning speed.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Thousands of years ago, ancient Egypt became a powerful empire. (II) In the early centuries after the birth of Christ, Christianity started to spread to northern Africa. (III) In the Middle Ages, Islam became the major religion. (IV) It spread across northern Africa very quickly and later on expanded to regions south of the Sahara Desert. (V) Christianity experienced a comeback in the 19<sup>th</sup> century when missionaries from Europe began to spread it to western and central Africa.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



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