

# LEADER

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# VOCABULARY STUDIES 1

MODERN ENGLISH

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# CONTENTS

## VOCABULARY STUDIES

### Unit 1

<b>SESSION 1</b>	Dictionary .....	6
	Exercises .....	10
	Test 1 .....	14
<b>SESSION 2</b>	Dictionary .....	20
	Exercises .....	24
	Test 2 .....	28
<b>SESSION 3</b>	Dictionary .....	34
	Exercises .....	38
	Test 3 .....	42
<b>SESSION 4</b>	Dictionary .....	48
	Exercises .....	52
	Test 4 .....	56
<b>SESSION 5</b>	Dictionary .....	62
	Exercises .....	66
	Test 5 .....	70
<b>SESSION 6</b>	Dictionary .....	76
	Exercises .....	80
	Test 6 .....	84
<b>PHRASAL VERBS</b>	.....	90

### Unit 2

<b>SESSION 1</b>	Dictionary .....	6
	Exercises .....	10
	Test 1 .....	14
<b>SESSION 2</b>	Dictionary .....	20
	Exercises .....	24
	Test 2 .....	28
<b>SESSION 3</b>	Dictionary .....	34
	Exercises .....	38
	Test 3 .....	42
<b>SESSION 4</b>	Dictionary .....	48
	Exercises .....	52
	Test 4 .....	56
<b>SESSION 5</b>	Dictionary .....	62
	Exercises .....	66
	Test 5 .....	70
<b>SESSION 6</b>	Dictionary .....	76
	Exercises .....	80
	Test 6 .....	84
<b>PHRASAL VERBS</b>	.....	186

# UNIT 1

## SESSION 1

# VOCABULARY STUDIES

LEADER



# DICTIONARY

1. **abandon** (bir yeri, kişiyi veya şeyi) terketmek

- Some bird species **abandon** their chicks when they are old enough to fly and feed themselves.

(bir aktiviteyi veya işi) bitirmeden bırakmak = give up

- I didn't want to **abandon** basketball but my leg broke, so I had no other choice.

2. **abbreviate** (bir kelimeyi veya bir yazıyı)

kısaltmak = shorten

- The United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund is **abbreviated** as UNICEF.

3. **abduct** bir kişiyi kaçırmak = kidnap

- Richie and Chaim Hatford were **abducted** from their home and found in Mexico City two days later.

4. **abnormal** garip, normalden farklı

- **Abnormal** psychology is the branch of psychology that studies unusual patterns of behaviour.

5. **abolish** (bir sistemi veya uygulamayı) resmi olarak sonlandırmak, terketmek

- Mauritania was the last country to **abolish** slavery, with a presidential decree in 1981.

6. **abort** (bir süreci, planı veya aktiviteyi henüz tamamlanmadan) durdurmak = stop

- The commander **aborted** the mission and asked all his soldiers to leave due to security concerns.

7. **abrupt** ani = sudden

- The project came to an **abrupt** halt due to a lack of finances and all workers were sent home till the company gathers enough money to pay them.

8. **absence** (bir yerde) bulunmama, mevcut olmama X presence

- In the **absence** of her mother, the baby cries non-stop till she falls asleep.

9. **absent-minded** unutkan = forgetful

- You need to see the doctor as you are too **absent-minded** to survive in the city. You may forget the way to your house.

10. **absolutely** tamamen

- Priyanka Chopra's red Dior dress for Indian wedding reception is **absolutely** stunning.
- I **absolutely** believe that people, unless coached, never reach their maximum capabilities.

11. **absorb** emmek, içine almak

- Products that are designed and intended to **absorb** echo within a room are soft, light, fluffy products.

12. **abstain (from)** yapmamak, yapmaktan kaçınmak

- I am not saying that I will quit alcohol, I will just **abstain from** it as much I can.

13. **abstract** soyut, gerçek olaylara veya şeylere dayanmayan = theoretical

- Examples of **abstract** terms include love, success, freedom, good, moral, democracy the combination of which basically shapes our lives.

**D Complete the sentences with the help of the letters.**

- 1 To **m**\_\_\_\_\_ a healthy lifestyle, you need to keep eating healthy and avoid eating junk food and sweets.
- 2 To be a **p**\_\_\_\_\_ officer an individual must obtain a bachelor's degree in Corrections and Criminal Justice.
- 3 It is not **o**\_\_\_\_\_ for Turkish nationals to have a passport to go to Georgia; they can get in with their identity cards.
- 4 Recovering from surgery can be **p**\_\_\_\_\_ but some procedures cause more of it than others.
- 5 I never leave the bathroom **n**\_\_\_\_\_ after a shower; I dry myself, then get dressed and dry my hair and then leave.
- 6 I stayed up late last night to **p**\_\_\_\_\_ my bags as I was far too busy to do it before.
- 7 My son often gets into trouble with the **m**\_\_\_\_\_ in the school, which worries me to a great extent.
- 8 The **p**\_\_\_\_\_ of change in our world is speeding up, accelerating to the point where it threatens to overwhelm the management capacity of political leaders.
- 9 You should ask the speaker to **p**\_\_\_\_\_ you if you ever interrupt their speech.
- 10 The **m**\_\_\_\_\_ of humans acknowledge the existence of a god but they only give him different names.
- 11 **M**\_\_\_\_\_ needs robust capabilities to respond in real-time to the risks that pose the greatest risk to their continued existence.
- 12 A fracture is a broken bone. A bone may be completely fractured or **p**\_\_\_\_\_ fractured in any number of ways.
- 13 The **p**\_\_\_\_\_ of value is the apparent contradiction that, although water is on the whole more useful, we pay millions time more for diamonds.
- 14 The sound of heavy **m**\_\_\_\_\_ can cause serious hearing impairment problems for factory workers.
- 15 When asked why people **o**\_\_\_\_\_ the law, legal scholars and academics usually give the answer that they want to avoid legal consequences and sanctions.

**E Complete the sentences with the correct prepositions.**

- 1 The villagers were **obedient** \_\_\_\_\_ the local market, so the owner had no problem when a supermarket popped out of every corner.
- 2 I wish I could go back in time and visit various places and see how people lived in those days and Ephesus in İzmir makes me more curious \_\_\_\_\_ **particular**.
- 3 Doctors are not **obliged** \_\_\_\_\_ talk to the relatives of their dying patients, yet many do to let them know what's going to happen so that they know what to do around sick ones.
- 4 The **malfunction** \_\_\_\_\_ the electric equipments caused a fire and since nobody realised it, the whole building burnt down.
- 5 My father got **mad** \_\_\_\_\_ me for burning the kitchen and he had every right to because I was really careless.
- 6 You should keep in mind that the majority of women around the world are thought to be **obliged** \_\_\_\_\_ fix meals, even when they work in full-time jobs.
- 7 There is growing **objection** \_\_\_\_\_ the latest enactments about the privatisation of the public factories in various cities.
- 8 The lawyer would have **objected** \_\_\_\_\_ the judge's decision but she knew how stubborn he was and it would get her nowhere.
- 9 Janice was released \_\_\_\_\_ **parole**, so she had to go to the court every week and sign a paper to declare that she didn't leave the city.

- 10 Lots of Rohingya Muslims sought **sanctuary** \_\_\_\_\_ nearby Bangladesh, which is not a safe country itself.
- 11 There were a few men \_\_\_\_\_ the **railway** trying to finish the construction of the new tracks in that part but it seemed unlikely for them to finish in time.
- 12 \_\_\_\_\_ a **patriot**, Robert volunteered to fight for his country in Vietnam and died there but he had no regrets lying in his death bed in the hospital.
- 13 An incredibly flamboyant ceremony was held in the town \_\_\_\_\_ **salute** \_\_\_\_\_ those who died in the military factory fire.
- 14 U.S. **sanctions** \_\_\_\_\_ Cuba not only hurt Cuban and American citizens but also serve none of the political purposes intended by the United States.
- 15 The **path** \_\_\_\_\_ success can be different for every individual, so we cannot say there is a certain way but hard work is the key.

### F Complete each sentence with one of the words from the box.

racial	sarcasm	satisfactory	rash	pathetic
salute	radiant	racism	sample	railway
sacred	patch	sanitary	raise	range

- 1 The \_\_\_\_\_ colour of the apple made me want to eat it even though I was not hungry at all.
- 2 I use \_\_\_\_\_ as a way to get my message through, yet my family members say that most people don't understand it and get offended.
- 3 All soldiers must \_\_\_\_\_ the Queen as they pass by during any official or unofficial events.
- 4 Many different conditions can cause discoloured skin \_\_\_\_\_ but most of them are not a cause for concern.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ transportation has emerged as one of the most dependable modes of transport in terms of safety.
- 6 There are \_\_\_\_\_ places across the earth, from the Amazon jungle to the temples of India, the stone circles of England and the mountains of Peru.
- 7 The army didn't come home with \_\_\_\_\_ results as they lost the battles they fought and lost a huge area of land.
- 8 A \_\_\_\_\_ group can be made up of two or more distinct groups, for example black Britons, British Asians, British Sikhs, British Jews, Romany Gypsies and Irish Travellers.
- 9 A \_\_\_\_\_ can be a symptom of many different medical problems. Other causes include irritating substances and allergies.
- 10 I have no idea how to \_\_\_\_\_ children the right way. I don't have them yet and I never write or talk about the things I haven't experienced myself.
- 11 When you're applying for a job, a CV lets you show a personal side and demonstrate why hiring you is a smart decision, so it is a good idea to look for \_\_\_\_\_ CVs to create the best one.
- 12 The \_\_\_\_\_ is very easy to calculate because it is simply the difference between the largest and the smallest observed values in a data set.
- 13 In some countries the display of \_\_\_\_\_ pads have been banned as they believe that it is a private thing.
- 14 I have read in a lot of places that you should believe in yourself and go for it. But what if I'm not a person who can succeed. I often find myself feeling \_\_\_\_\_.
- 15 The right to be protected from \_\_\_\_\_ is not a privilege, but a fundamental right of all human beings, regardless of one's ethnic background.

- 13** My daughter won a green stuffed turtle at the fair by throwing three darts into a ---- that was shaped like a red apple.
- A) railway                                      B) scene  
C) debut                                         D) target  
E) facility
- 14** She had ignored all my previous warnings about being late for work, so I had to give her a(n) ---- to be taken more seriously.
- A) illusion                                      B) handicap  
C) ultimatum                                   D) candidate  
E) edition
- 15** The old law could sentence a woman to a(n) ---- marriage for life, as divorce was unacceptable in those times.
- A) dazzling                                     B) unbearable  
C) illegible                                     D) imaginative  
E) capable
- 16** In answer to your questions, I can only say that we did not find her work of a(n) ---- standard. That's why she was laid off.
- A) unconscious                                B) sceptical  
C) satisfactory                                 D) obscene  
E) eclectic
- 17** Although it was an imitation of the original, no one could tell them apart, and the ---- copy of the painting was sold for almost as much as the original.
- A) obscene                                      B) malignant  
C) sanitary                                      D) identical  
E) imaginary
- 18** By means of photosynthesis, plants convert the ---- energy of the sun into chemical energy.
- A) edible                                         B) tactile  
C) jealous                                        D) radiant  
E) unanimous
- 19** Provision of piped water and ---- facilities varied widely from region to region and between different types of housing.
- A) sanitary                                      B) particular  
C) scented                                      D) tactless  
E) talented
- 20** ---- works of painting, sculpture, mosaic and architecture that belong to the Renaissance were examined in place in Venice.
- A) Unbearable                                 B) Valid  
C) Major                                         D) Unconscious  
E) Laborious
- 21** In the article, we are supposed to examine the events leading to the war, with ---- emphasis on France's role in them.
- A) radiant                                        B) unbearable  
C) satisfactory                                 D) vacant  
E) particular
- 22** Don't be ---- that people have done better than you. All you need to do is to keep breaking your own record every day, for success is a fight between you and yourself.
- A) tactless                                       B) illegible  
C) jealous                                        D) rational  
E) obedient
- 23** She is well-intentioned, but her ---- manners usually tend to annoy people; that's why she doesn't have many friends.
- A) racial                                         B) sacred  
C) valuable                                     D) tactless  
E) sceptical
- 24** The bad smell from the container is ----, and people in the vicinity are having a hard time continuing their lives. The municipality must take immediate action.
- A) tangible                                      B) illegal  
C) pathetic                                      D) unbearable  
E) radiant

# UNIT 1

## PHRASAL VERBS



13. **bring about** *sebepl olmak, yol açmak = cause to happen*
- Because of the huge amount of rain water, a landslide occurred, which **brought about** many losses.
14. **bring out** *üretmek = produce*
- The government should support the farmers in order to **bring out** more agricultural products.  
*yayınlamak, basmak = publish*
  - We founded this publishing house to **bring out** Turkish writers' books and support the Turkish literature.  
*ortaya çıkarmak = emphasize, highlight*
  - The investigations **brought out** some important facts about the murder of the famous business man.
15. **bring up** *yetiştirmek = raise, nurture*
- Bringing up** a child is a huge responsibility. You should not only think about his or her physical needs but also psychological needs.  
*bahsetmek, söylemek = mention*
  - Again, she **brought up** the topic about the salary increase and this made the boss angry.  
*kusmak = vomit*
  - The weather is too windy. I think you should be careful about seasickness and bring a bag with you in case of **bringing up**.
16. **call off** *iptal etmek = cancel*
- The manager was sick; therefore, the meeting was **called off**. I wish they had informed us earlier.
17. **call by** *uğramak = visit*
- During our trip to Muğla, we decided to **call by** İzmir to visit one of our relatives.
18. **call on / upon** *ziyaret etmek = visit*
- If you come here again, don't forget to **call upon** this time.  
*resmi olarak birisinden bir şeyi yapmasını istemek = demand officially*
  - The opposition party **called on** the government to hold an early election.
19. **call for** *gerektirmek = require*
- This position **calls for** discipline, energy and hard work. Are you sure you can do this?  
*rica etmek, istemek = publicly ask for, demand*
  - The manager **called for** the last year's sales chart as soon as possible.
20. **call in (on)** *ziyaret etmek = pay a short visit*
- I was wandering around and I decided to **call in** to see you and the kids.  
*yardıma çağırmak = ask for help, consult*
  - The government **called in** all of the allies to protest this decision taken by the USA.
21. **call out** *bağırarak, seslenmek = shout*
- She fainted when her son didn't respond to her **calling out** for his name.  
*devreye sokmak, göreve çağırmak = call in, summon into service*
  - Air forces were **called out** in order to find missing mountain climbers.
22. **care for** *bakmak, ilgilenmek = look after*
- I need to **care for** my little sister; therefore, I can't join you today.
23. **carry on (with)** *devam etmek = continue doing*
- Don't allow negative comments to discourage you. **Carry on** working hard and do your best.
24. **carry out** *yapmak, uygulamak = perform*
- This research is **carried out** in order to observe whether there is a difference between the organization of male and female brains.
25. **catch up (with)** *yetişmek, yakalamak = approach*
- I started to run regularly and since then I have had less difficulty in **catching up** the buses because I run faster.  
*aynı seviyeye gelmek = reach the same standard and level*
  - Although she came from a different school, she **caught up with** her classmates in a short time.

# EXERCISES

## A Complete each sentence with one of the phrasal verbs.

break up	back up	call off	break off
bring about	break into	bring out	call out
call on	break away	break down	call in on

- 1 Mark was supposed to \_\_\_\_\_ us today but I suppose he got busy all day. I was going to tell him about my plans to build a new school in his town.
- 2 Most people who \_\_\_\_\_ houses get caught. But I was smarter about it. I planned carefully, and knew which targets to pick.
- 3 The water cuts \_\_\_\_\_ the need for a proper pipeline that brings efficient amounts of water to the village.
- 4 I hate it when people \_\_\_\_\_ a meeting at the last minute and I never do it to anyone.
- 5 Her father tried to \_\_\_\_\_ with his whole family last year claiming that the huge burden of having a family was too big on him, which devastated Emma.
- 6 China's foreign minister has \_\_\_\_\_ Pakistan and India to avoid escalating tensions about the Kashmir region.
- 7 A huge chunk of ice \_\_\_\_\_ and drifted to the other end of the Atlantic where the ship traffic was heavy and an accident was inevitable.
- 8 Whenever her husband brings up the plans to move, Heather \_\_\_\_\_ and weeps all night as she loves the neighbourhood she lives in.
- 9 As a teacher, I hate it when I see parents not \_\_\_\_\_ their children not only financially but also psychologically.
- 10 Even though I \_\_\_\_\_ his name a few times, he didn't come out; I guess he is not home tonight.
- 11 In these meetings, we try to \_\_\_\_\_ facts about the candidates instead of rumours in order to help people make up their own minds about the upcoming elections.
- 12 When Angelina Jolie \_\_\_\_\_ with Brad Pitt a lot of people were shocked and disappointed as they seemed to be an utterly happy couple.

## B Complete each sentence with one of the phrasal verbs.

break into	call by	bring up	ask for
carry on with	catch up with	break out of	break through
carry out	call out	break up	blow up

- 1 Jen's ambitious efforts to \_\_\_\_\_ her husband on the race to lose more weight were pointless because she has a slow metabolism.
- 2 The terrorists were planning to \_\_\_\_\_ a mosque when the police spotted and arrested all of them.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ a relationship is hard, yet if it is for the good of a person, he / she should do it without a minute's hesitation. Maybe you are not a good match.
- 4 More vaccination projects will be \_\_\_\_\_ next year, but for this year the resources are not enough to buy more vaccines.
- 5 When the plague \_\_\_\_\_ in India in 1893, a doctor named Acacio Viegas was the first to identify the disease as bubonic plague.

**1** You had better ---- when you need something because we cannot hear you from the other room, especially when the television is on.

- A) ask for
- B) break through
- C) call in
- D) call out
- E) call by

**2** You can't ---- friends in Istanbul without being drawn into its rich past, especially the striking remnants of the Ottoman Empire.

- A) call on
- B) catch up with
- C) carry out
- D) bring about
- E) call for

**3** Overseas customers have ---- meat export orders as a result of Brexit uncertainty, according to the British Meat Processors Association.

- A) brought up
- B) called off
- C) asked for
- D) caught up
- E) called out

**4** Many older workers opt for part-time engagement at work that allows them the flexibility to ---- grandchildren, travel, exercise and pursue other interests, while still commanding a pay cheque.

- A) bring up
- B) call in on
- C) care for
- D) carry out
- E) back up

**5** Our relationships with artificially intelligent robots will ---- a range of new issues, including the possibility of reducing quality of life and exploitation of both humans and robots.

- A) blow up
- B) catch up
- C) bring up
- D) carry out
- E) break in

**6** Halotherapy, salt therapy, is usually ---- into dry and wet methods, depending on how the salt is administered.

- A) blown up
- B) brought off
- C) called for
- D) carried out
- E) broken down

**7** In 1889, King Umberto and Queen visited a newly unified Italy and came through Naples. Legend has it that they grew bored of a constant diet of French cuisine and the Queen ---- varieties of pizza to try.

- A) called for
- B) backed up
- C) asked for
- D) called in
- E) cared for

**8** You can spend an enjoyable evening ---- friends on the sofa, cooking up a storm, or playing a nice game. And you can go to bed when you want.

- A) breaking in
- B) backing up
- C) breaking off
- D) catching up with
- E) bringing about