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MODERN ENGLISH

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### BASKI YERİ

Yazın Basın Yayın Matbaa Turizm Tic. Ltd. Şti.  
(Sertifika No: 12028)  
Ziya Gökalp Mah., İ.O.S.B. Çevre Sanayi Sitesi  
8. Blok No: 38-40-42-44  
Başakşehir / İstanbul  
Tel: +90 212 565 01 22

### YAYIMLAYAN

Moya Modern Yayınlar ve Eğt. Hiz. Tic. Ltd. Şti.  
(Sertifika No: 19955)  
Aydınevler Mahallesi Preveze Sokak No: 15  
Maltepe - İstanbul / TÜRKİYE  
Tel: +90 216 450 60 30  
Gsm: 0 507 815 20 97  
WhatsApp: 0 533 146 34 10

[bilgi@modernenglish.com.tr](mailto:bilgi@modernenglish.com.tr)

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# CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA

1. - 40. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **If a person is spending a lot of time outside, it's smart of them to reapply sunscreen every few hours, ----.**

- A) as sweat will dilute it or wash it away, leaving the skin unprotected
- B) so protecting the skin from the Sun's ultraviolet rays is very important
- C) but they often use a sunscreen with a Sun Protection Factor of 15 or above
- D) and they have been sold some products claiming to work while swimming
- E) since it's always better to reapply sunscreen after swimming as well

2. **----, causing the underlying circulatory system to be damaged, with blood drawn into the opening.**

- A) The medical attention to resolve a cut will include the cleaning of the damaged area
- B) A cut is a penetration of the skin that generally results in the outer layer of the skin being punctured
- C) A typical cut will not impair athletic performance beyond the time required to bandage the injury
- D) Most competitive sport organizations have protocols concerning the return to competition by a player
- E) A period of from 5 to 14 days is the general healing parameter for a skin cut to heal

3. **Although it was Robert Oppenheimer himself who produced the atomic bomb, ----.**

- A) he grew increasingly supportive of its military application and destructive power
- B) it happened just after the successful test of the new weapon during the summer of 1945
- C) he became one of the first antinuclear activists and scientists to protest nuclear power
- D) it came in the wake of the Cold War, a struggle for power between the USA and the USSR
- E) concerns about nuclear power surfaced after the terrorist attacks on September 11, 2001

4. **I always imagined that my first trip to a foreign country was going to be a memorable one ----.**

- A) but nothing went wrong and I had the best time of my entire life while I was there
- B) because you never know what might happen to you when you are in a foreign country
- C) so that I could enjoy a couple of days with my dearest friends on the beach
- D) and I must admit that my first days abroad were even better than I hoped
- E) or I might even consider buying a small flat in one of the countries I've visited



# CLOZE TEST

1

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

When New Jersey resident Jeremy Glick called his wife to tell her that his flight had been hijacked, he heard (1) ---- the attacks on the Twin Towers. Determined not (2) ---- the terrorists to use the plane as a weapon, the brave 31-year-old called again a few minutes later to inform her (3) ---- all the passengers and crew were uniting to try to stop the hijackers. Soon, the plane was seen meandering across the skies before nose-diving into a(n) (4) ---- coalfield in Pennsylvania. (5) ---- all 33 passengers and seven crew members perished, their heroic act saved the country from an even bigger catastrophe.

1.  
A) from  
C) by  
E) off  
B) into  
D) about
2.  
A) to be allowed  
C) being allowed  
E) to allow  
B) allowing  
D) allowed
3.  
A) that  
C) who  
E) which  
B) what  
D) whom
4.  
A) diminished  
C) bewildered  
E) intrigued  
B) abandoned  
D) swerved
5.  
A) As though  
C) Though  
E) Inasmuch as  
B) Once  
D) Now that

2

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Home to nine million pigs, North Carolina is known for its hog lagoons which are human-made pits that (1) ---- animal waste and allow it to decompose to reduce pollution. On September 18<sup>th</sup>, the state's Department of Environmental Quality reported four of the lagoons had been breached, (2) ---- manure to escape, 13 others had overflowed their banks (3) ---- the rainwater, and nine more had been flooded by nearby streams. (4) ---- it is still unclear how much of the waste is in the storm water, even a small exposure to faeces which contains bacteria such as E.coli and Salmonella can pose significant health risks (5) ---- the residents.

1.  
A) deter  
C) intend  
E) emerge  
B) store  
D) pollute
2.  
A) allowed  
C) being allowed  
E) to have allowed  
B) allowing  
D) to be allowed
3.  
A) despite  
C) due to  
E) notwithstanding  
B) in case  
D) lest
4.  
A) By the time  
C) Until  
E) As far as  
B) Almost  
D) Though
5.  
A) to  
C) of  
E) from  
B) by  
D) with

# OKUMA PARÇASI

1

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Dates and periods are important to the study and discussion of history because all historical phenomena are conditioned by time and produced by the sequence of events. Periods, especially, are retrospective conceptions that we form about past events; they are useful to focus the discussion, but very often they lead historical thought astray. Therefore, while it is certainly useful to speak of the Middle Ages and the Victorian Age, those two abstract ideas have deluded many specialists and millions of newspaper readers into supposing that during certain decades called the Middle Ages, and again during certain decades called Age of Victoria, everyone thought or acted more or less in the same way-till at last Victoria died or the Middle Ages came to an end. But in fact, there was no such singularity as to their behaviours or thoughts.

1. As can be understood from the passage, the division of history into periods ---.

- A) is something that many historians avoided
- B) is a concept that wasn't accepted in the Victorian age
- C) doesn't serve any practical purpose
- D) might mislead people though it is quite useful
- E) had been in use since the Middle Ages

2. The passage suggests that although many people think otherwise, the behaviour of people ----.

- A) was more monotonous in the Middle Ages than in the Victorian Age
- B) was not monotonous, at all, in any given period
- C) should be studied by the historians
- D) hasn't shown any significant similarities in any period
- E) is thought not to be relevant to the period they live in

3. According to the passage, what is true about the study of history?

- A) It began in the Middle Ages and reached its peak in the Victorian Age
- B) It has demonstrated great change throughout time.
- C) It requires a knowledge of dates and periods
- D) It includes a great variety of interrelated subjects
- E) It should concentrate on the reconstruction of past events



## DIYALOG TAMAMLAMA

1. - 20. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Tony:
- **Who likes perfume? It stinks. It's one of the worst smells in the world.**
- Rita:
- ----
- Tony:
- **I don't care how many people think like me. I hate it when someone walks past me with really strong perfume or cologne.**
- Rita:
- **That's your problem. You must learn to like it, or else you will continue to complain about it forever.**
- A) Most people think like you. They say perfume makes them feel sick. Besides, they worry about the chemicals in it.
- B) I think the original idea of perfume was to conceal the smell of people's bodies when they didn't take a bath.
- C) Given that billions of dollars are spent on perfumes each year, not many people seem to agree with you.
- D) What's the point? Everybody showers or takes a bath these days, so there's no need for perfume.
- E) Why do people need to pay that much for perfume? How can a tiny bottle of strong-smelling water cost so much?

2. Mother:
- **Milk is one of the best things you can do for your body. It's so full of benefits and it tastes pretty good, too.**
- Son:
- **I know. It is rich in calcium and it makes my bones and teeth strong.**
- Mother:
- ----
- Son:
- **I know milk is good but I can't drink milk all the time. I'd like to be healthy without drinking milk all the time because I hate its taste.**
- A) This makes milk essential for babies and growing children. It makes them grow up stronger.
- B) Milk is said to be full of many important vitamins and minerals but I just don't care.
- C) Things have changed. Now I think it's one of the most refreshing drinks you can have.
- D) If you know that, why do you make a face whenever I give you milk?
- E) When I was little, I didn't really like milk. How about you? Did you like it?





## ANLAMCA EN YAKIN CÜMLE

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **We are around our friends not because we have many shared experiences to talk about, but because they know precisely which subjects to avoid.**

- A) We tend to be together with our friends so that we can talk about those good old days without having to worry about the subjects to be avoided.
- B) The reason why we spend time with our friends is their knowledge of the subjects that should be kept away from, rather than our common memories to chat about.
- C) Our friends are special because when we are talking to them, we do not need to worry about those experiences that should not be known by others.
- D) We have friends since we need them around us to exchange stories about the past, remembering the fact that some experiences are to be avoided at all times.
- E) Since we always have friends around us, we can talk about whatever we want without having to be cautious about certain sensitive issues of the past.

2. **Building stronger bones by drinking a lot of milk during adolescence will help combat diseases such as osteoporosis later in life.**

- A) By drinking a lot of milk during adolescence, you can considerably reduce the likelihood of having osteoporosis when you get older.
- B) If you want to have strong bones that can resist diseases like osteoporosis later in life, you should drink high quality milk regularly when you are a teenager.
- C) Drinking plenty of fatty milk as an adolescent is one way of making sure that diseases like osteoporosis can be avoided until very old age.
- D) As long as you drink a large amount of milk in your teenage years, you don't need to worry about having to fight such diseases as osteoporosis.
- E) If a teenager drinks plenty of milk to strengthen their bones, the ability to cope with diseases such as osteoporosis in old age increases.





## VERİLEN DURUM

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

1. **Having worked as a flight attendant for many years, you've been to many countries around the world. In social gatherings, you are always asked questions about those countries, people living there, and their cultures. Today, you are chatting with a group of people you've just met. Someone from the group does what is usually done and asks:**

- 
- A) You must feel lucky because you've got a big house and an expensive car.
  - B) Would you recommend working as a flight instructor a couple of years later?
  - C) I've been to most of those countries too. Would you like me to name some of them?
  - D) What's the worst tasting food you've ever tried during your visits to other countries?
  - E) Would you mind if I asked you to stop talking about those exotic places?

2. **You are a university student. You and your roommate in the student residence are going to Italy to attend an Erasmus meeting at the weekend. You start packing at the same time. When you finish ten minutes later, you see your friend is still standing before her wardrobe thinking. You urge her to speed up by saying: ----**

- A) Hurry up. We're going to miss the plane if you continue to chat with your friends.
- B) I've been to Italy many times before. You don't need to worry about what to eat.
- C) Accommodation is more costly in Italy than it is here but I assume it's worth it.
- D) Grab a few T-shirts and a pair of jeans. We're not going to stay there forever.
- E) Your suitcase is too heavy. You should take out some clothes if you don't want to hurt your back.



## PARAGRAF TAMAMLAMA

1. - 20. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Just a few decades ago, humans were the only species believed to be smart enough to grasp the concept of zero. ---- But experts have always maintained that only intelligent species are capable of processing the difficult concept. Now, researchers assert that honeybees, which are considered to be at the low end of the cognitive spectrum, also understand the abstract mathematical notion of nothing.
- A) The lab was starting to accumulate some evidence that bees could do some advanced cognitive tasks.
- B) One group was rewarded with sucrose water when they flew to the panel with the larger number of circles.
- C) This study produced high-quality behavioural data, and from that, some inferences could be made.
- D) A select group of animals, including dolphins, primates, and a few birds, have since been added to the list.
- E) Soon, with enough practice, the bees continued choosing the right panels even when a sweet liquid reward was not awaiting them.

2. A wide range of synthetic chemicals and chemical by-products developed for commercial and industrial purposes are suspected of being, or producing hormone disrupters. ---- Through their production and use, hormone disrupters are released into the environment where they can pollute food and water sources. Later, these artificial substances can get into the bloodstreams of the people or animals who consume food and water from the contaminated sources.
- A) Other biological features are bones, cardiovascular system, memory, and immune system.
- B) The Great Lakes area is a contaminated region, with elevated levels of endocrine disrupters.
- C) Abnormal enlargement of the thyroid gland and early mortality rates are some others.
- D) Many detergents and plastics, for example, are made with or from such chemicals.
- E) Studies done on species from this area have revealed a range of abnormalities.



# ÇEVİRİ

İNGİLİZCE / TÜRKÇE

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Upon arrival, even though the passengers looked fine, they were taken by the rescue team to the hospital immediately to ensure they had not received an injury during the crash.

- A) Varışın hemen ardından, yolcular gayet iyi görünüyorlardı ama çarpışma sırasında yara almadıklarından emin olmak için kurtarma ekibi tarafından derhal hastaneye götürüldüler.
- B) Yolcular çok iyi görünseler de çarpışma sırasında herhangi bir yara almadıklarından emin olmak için kurtarma ekibi tarafından hemen hastaneye götürüldüler.
- C) Varıştan sonra, iyi görünmelerine rağmen yolcular, çarpışma sırasında yara almadıklarından emin olmak için kurtarma ekibi tarafından hemen hastaneye götürüldüler.
- D) Kurtarma ekibi inişten sonra iyi durumda görünen yolcuları bile hemen hastaneye götürdü çünkü çarpışma sırasında yara almadıklarından emin olmak istiyorlardı.
- E) Varıştan sonra yolcular, çarpışma sırasında yara almadıklarından emin olmak için kurtarma ekibi tarafından derhal hastaneye götürüldüler ama aslında çok iyi görünüyorlardı.

2. The Maritime Archaeological Project was established to survey the floor of the Black Sea to determine the impact of sea-level changes on early human settlements at the end of the last ice age.

- A) Deniz Arkeoloji Projesi, son buzul çağıının sonundaki deniz seviyesi değişikliklerinin ilk insan yerleşimleri üzerindeki etkisini tespit etmek için Karadeniz'in tabanını araştırmak üzere kurulmuştur.
- B) Son buzul çağıının sonundaki deniz seviyesi değişikliklerinin ilk insan yerleşimleri üzerindeki etkisini belirlemeyi amaçlayan Deniz Arkeoloji Projesi, Karadeniz'in tabanını araştırmak üzere kurulmuştur.
- C) Deniz Arkeoloji Projesi, son buzul çağıının sonundaki deniz seviyesi değişikliklerinin ilk insan yerleşimleri üzerindeki etkisini belirlemeye çalışıyor ve bunun için Karadeniz'in tabanını dikkatle inceliyor.
- D) Deniz Arkeoloji Projesi, Karadeniz'in tabanını dikkatle inceliyor çünkü son buzul çağıının sonundaki deniz seviyesi değişikliklerinin ilk insan yerleşimleri üzerindeki etkisini belirlemek istiyor.
- E) Karadeniz'in tabanını araştıran Deniz Arkeoloji Projesi, son buzul çağıının sonundaki deniz seviyesi değişikliklerinin ilk insan yerleşimleri üzerindeki etkisini tespit etmek için kurulmuştur.





## ÇEVİRİ

TÜRKÇE / İNGİLİZCE

1. Her yıl binlerce esir hayvan doğal sebeplerden ölüyor ve o zavallı hayvanların parçalarının, ilaç üretiminde kullanılmaları için satılmaları gerektiğine inanan bazı garip insanlar var.

- A) There are thousands of captive animals that die of natural causes each year and some weird people believe parts of those poor animals must be sold for use in medicine production.
- B) Each year, thousands of captive animals die of natural causes and there are some weird people who believe that we must sell parts of those poor animals for use in medicine production.
- C) Thousands of captive animals die of natural causes each year and some creepy people seem to believe parts of those poor animals ought to be sold for use in medicine production.
- D) Thousands of captive animals die of natural causes each year and there are some weird people who believe that parts of those poor animals should be sold for use in medicine production.
- E) Every year, natural causes kill thousands of captive animals and some weird people believe that we must sell parts of those poor animals for use in medicine production.

2. Uzaktan yönetilen robotumuz kargoyu incelememiş olsa da, biz gemi enkazının tahıl, kürk ve belki de amfora adı verilen kaplar içinde depolanan içecekler içerdiğine inanıyoruz.

- A) Although the cargo has not been examined by our remotely operated robot yet, we believe the shipwreck includes grains, furs, and perhaps even drinks stored in containers called amphorae.
- B) Even though the cargo has not been examined by our remotely operated robot yet, we believe there are grains, furs, and perhaps even drinks stored in containers called amphorae in the shipwreck.
- C) We believe there are grains, furs, and perhaps even drinks stored in containers called amphorae in the shipwreck, but the cargo has not been examined by our remotely operated robot yet.
- D) Though our remotely operated robot has not examined the cargo, we believe the shipwreck includes grains, furs, and perhaps even drinks stored in containers called amphorae.
- E) We believe that grains and furs and special containers for drinks will be found in the shipwreck, but our remotely operated robot has not examined the cargo yet.



## ANLAMI BOZAN CÜMLE

1. - 30. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. (I) In the 1960s, Martin Luther King led protests against racial discrimination. (II) He was shot to death four years later in Memphis, Tennessee. (III) Influenced by the teachings of India's independence leader, Mohandas Gandhi, he taught non-violence. (IV) His efforts helped lead to the 1964 Civil Rights Act. (V) It barred discrimination based on race, sex, religion or national origin.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. (I) Banksy, an anonymous England-based street artist, began his career by spray-painting buildings. (II) He rose to fame in 1993 when his anti-establishment graffiti art began appearing on trains and walls in Bristol. (III) By 2001, his classic blocky spray-painted signature became a familiar sight across the UK. (IV) Pictures that surfaced of a man who was supposedly Banksy, pointed toward an artist born in Bristol in 1973. (V) Soon afterwards, he became famous worldwide, from Vienna to Paris to San Francisco.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. (I) Cell culture is the method by which researchers grow cells outside of the body. (II) Cells are separated from limbs and placed in a fluid. (III) All gaseous materials and some liquid materials are considered fluid. (IV) The fluid provides the cells with everything they need to grow. (V) Once cells are grown, researchers can observe the effect of certain chemicals, diseases, toxins, and cures and vaccines for diseases in a controlled environment.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. (I) Last week, Russia extended an earlier ban on wheat exports. (II) Floods also harmed other vegetables and fruits. (III) The government acted after heat, drought and wildfires destroyed about a third of its wheat crop last summer. (IV) The ban was placed to make sure the citizens had enough wheat. (V) The first prohibition caused worldwide wheat prices to climb last year by almost fifty per cent.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



## CEVAP ANAHTARI