

# **GLORY SKILLS QUESTION BANK**

MODERN ENGLISH

*anytime anyWhere*

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# İÇİNDEKİLER

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1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

An abacus is a simple device in mathematics for performing arithmetic calculations. The type of abacus now best known (1) ---- by a frame with sliding counters. An elementary abacus might have ten parallel wires strung between two boards on a frame, with nine beads on each wire. (2) ---- bead on a given wire has the same value: either ten or some multiple or submultiple of ten. Numbers are represented and added together on the abacus (3) ---- grouping beads together. (4) ---- represent 155, five beads on the units wire (5) ---- from the others on that wire, five beads on the tens wire, and one bead on the hundreds wire.

1.
 

A) represents	B) represented
C) is represented	D) has represented
E) will represent	
2.
 

A) Each	B) All
C) Both	D) Neither
E) Either	
3.
 

A) in	B) on
C) at	D) by
E) with	
4.
 

A) So that	B) Because
C) Since	D) When
E) In order to	
5.
 

A) separated	B) separate
C) have separated	D) were separated
E) are separated	

6. - 10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Acupuncture is a technique of traditional Chinese medicine, (6) ---- a number of very fine metal needles (7) ---- into the skin at specially designated points. For thousands of years acupuncture has been used, (8) ---- herbal medicine, for pain relief and treatment of various ailments. Acupuncture is also used, especially in China, (9) ---- a general anaesthetic during childbirth and some types of surgery. (10) ---- conventional anaesthesia, acupuncture does not reduce blood pressure or depress breathing; in addition, the patient stays fully conscious.

6.
 

A) when	B) that
C) which	D) in which
E) what	
7.
 

A) insert	B) are inserted
C) have inserted	D) were inserted
E) will insert	
8.
 

A) in spite of	B) due to
C) in addition	D) thanks to
E) along with	
9.
 

A) unlike	B) contrary to
C) as	D) as though
E) only if	
10.
 

A) Because	B) Unlike
C) Nevertheless	D) Unless
E) Therefore	

191. - 195. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Titled by Dante as “the master of those who know”, the Greek philosopher Aristotle (191) ---- every field of learning known to the ancient world and pioneered the sciences of psychology and logic. A disciple of Plato and the tutor to Alexander the Great, Aristotle was a (192) ---- writer (193) ---- many of his works have been lost. His treatises, used (194) ---- the students of his famous Athenian school, the Lyceum, exerted a profound and lasting (195) ---- on Western thought.

191.

- A) complained B) insisted  
C) surveyed D) informed  
E) disturbed

192.

- A) relevant B) temporary  
C) doubtful D) superficial  
E) prolific

193.

- A) because B) since then  
C) through which D) although  
E) only when

194.

- A) next to B) by  
C) above D) to  
E) about

195.

- A) ability B) event  
C) influence D) separation  
E) convenience

196. - 200. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

An atom is the smallest particle that composes a chemical element. An atom consists (196) ---- an electron cloud (197) ---- surrounds a dense nucleus. This nucleus contains positively charged protons and electrically neutral neutrons, (198) ---- the surrounding cloud is made up of negatively charged electrons. When (199) ---- protons in the nucleus equals that of electrons, the atom is electrically neutral; (200) ----, it is an ion and has a net positive or negative charge.

196.

- A) for B) at  
C) on D) of  
E) by

197.

- A) that B) what  
C) in which D) of which  
E) where

198

- A) whereas B) until  
C) in spite of D) by the time  
E) thus

199.

- A) a number of B) the number of  
C) too many D) so much  
E) only a few

200.

- A) in addition to B) due to  
C) thanks to D) otherwise  
E) such as

**1. - 152. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.**

**1. ----, I wouldn't have changed my entire look on politics.**

- A) Because they have studied politics thoroughly
- B) If you are interested in learning about the political structure of Europe
- C) When I have understood the shortcomings of the current political system
- D) Had I not read these precious views in a magazine
- E) Provided she has made an explanation as to why she has changed her political view

**2. ----, the waiters had to wait until they had gone. He was not happy with that.**

- A) As the manager was responsible for making sure that meal service ran efficiently
- B) Seeing that each table was prepared for mealtime
- C) Although there were only two customers in the restaurant
- D) While some people are waiting for their main course
- E) Even if there are more customers than expected

**3. ----, playing a part in about half of all motor vehicle-related deaths, which is something important enough to work on.**

- A) As drunken driving must definitely be stopped with heavy fines
- B) When wearing crash helmets have been compulsory
- C) People suffering from a sleep disorder should not be allowed to drive for long hours
- D) Alcohol is a leading factor in fatal traffic crashes
- E) Both fatal and nonfatal crashes increase after a football game

**4. It's best to have your insurance documents with you all the time ----.**

- A) because there's always a chance you have an accident
- B) so every year thousands of motorists pay more for their car insurance than they need
- C) because safe driving is good for both your health and your wallet
- D) if you didn't understand the different types of auto insurance coverage
- E) so auto insurance is the final step in protecting you and other drivers from loss

**5. ---- they discovered new facts about the structure of the human cell and what affects it.**

- A) While the scientists were making a study on the behaviour of a certain virus
- B) Unless the elimination of this disease was considered one of the major accomplishments of medical science
- C) When the treatment of mental illness has improved
- D) As cancer cells multiply faster than normal cells do
- E) Although the laser has become a device of great benefit to mankind

**6. Although many of his friends tells him not to, he is determined to leave his job ----.**

- A) that's why he showed himself to be very brave
- B) and it was decided that the matter should be considered more carefully
- C) so this experience has taught him that appearances can be deceptive
- D) but he is not sure about the outcome of his resignation
- E) however we suspect him of stealing the money in the safe

**149. As much as all women are underrepresented in Brazil's Congress, ----.**

- A) currently they comprise just 9.9 per cent and 18.5 per cent of the Lower and Upper Houses
- B) black women make up over 27 per cent of Brazil's population
- C) representation is also lagging in the Senate, but is slightly better at 3.7 per cent
- D) it's hard for people to register that a black woman could be running for Congress
- E) black women are underrepresented at an alarming rate

**151. The whole universe runs down so ultimately even if you could double your lifespan, triple it, ----.**

- A) the evolution will eventually provide all of us with the beauty of eternal life
- B) you can achieve eternal life if you follow the basic principles of related science
- C) natural selection is going to select for infants and toddlers and babies to be well cared for
- D) the ultimate answer though is found in the principles of nature, that is thermodynamics
- E) you cannot essentially live forever because the universe will eventually die in a heat death

**150. While 50 years might seem like plenty of time for medical science to agree on if something exists or not, ----.**

- A) an older use of the term to describe similar symptoms appeared in a book in 1961
- B) the first medical report on the topic dates back to 1974
- C) remember that medical science often moves slowly in the hopes of being accurate
- D) researchers have argued it is merely a subset of depression rather than a separate condition
- E) it took until 1981 for a test to be created that could determine if somebody was suffering

**152. Even though women work vastly more hours now than they did in the 1970s, ----.**

- A) this seemed impossible to me until recently, when I began to think about my own life
- B) mothers and fathers of all income levels spend more time with their children than they used to
- C) my mother didn't work all that much when I was younger, but she didn't spend any time with me
- D) I might have easily spent every waking Saturday hour with one if not all three of my children
- E) nobody expected the single people to work that much but parents had to support their children

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Babylonian civilization, which endured from the 18<sup>th</sup> until the 6<sup>th</sup> century BC, was, like the Sumerian that preceded it, urban in character, although based on agriculture rather than industry. The country consisted of a dozen or so cities, surrounded by villages and hamlets. At the head of the political structure was the king, a more or less absolute monarch who exercised legislative and judicial as well as executive powers. Under him was a group of appointed governors and administrators. Mayors and councils of city elders were in charge of local administration. The Babylonians modified and transformed their Sumerian heritage in accordance with their own culture and ethos. The resulting way of life proved to be so effective that it underwent relatively little change for some 1,200 years. Fortunately, many written documents from this period have been excavated and made available to scholars.

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2. It is clear in the passage that the Babylonian king ----.

- A) liked to work only with city elders
- B) shared his throne with other administrators
- C) was not only a political ruler, but also was the divine leader
- D) was a strong figure with a great deal of power
- E) was often criticized by the mayors and councils

1. According to the passage, which of the following is true about Babylonian civilization?

- A) It has no similarity to its antecedent Sumerian civilization.
- B) It lasted more than the Sumerian civilization did.
- C) It was an urban society just like the Sumerian that came before it.
- D) It mainly relied on industry, so there were a lot of cities.
- E) It was not good at governmental issues as it was ruled by a king.

3. It can be understood from the passage that ----.

- A) for twelve centuries, the Babylonians experienced many changes in their living styles
- B) the Babylonian civilization is based on Sumerian culture to a certain extent
- C) there is no document dating back to the time of Babylonians
- D) Sumerians had the same judicial system with Babylonians
- E) the Babylonian king wasn't much concerned with the prosperity of the public

136. - 138. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

What if you woke up one day with an exceptional ability you didn't have before? What if all of a sudden you could play the piano like Fazıl Say? There are only a few cases of people who were not born with prodigious capabilities like him, but after surviving a physical trauma these abilities came forth. It's happened a few times before. A woman could suddenly recall her memories with precision and detail. A man who lacked musical ability for the majority of his life became a piano virtuoso. A man with no prior academic accomplishments, who spent his adult life working as a furniture salesman, became a mathematical genius. This condition is called acquired savant syndrome, and is still not understood. What scientists do know is that savant skills are also evident in people in the autism spectrum, and it's acquired when a survivor of a traumatic incident has damage to the central nervous system. What they don't know is if the effects are permanent, whether we all have untapped abilities, and how to produce these abilities without physical harm.

**136. What is the problem with the acquired savant syndrome?**

- A) People with autism acquire them after they suffer from serious accidents.
- B) One can only get them if they acquire autistic skills after they go through a trauma.
- C) People want to reveal them but they don't want to go through a traumatic incident to do so.
- D) Everyone has them but not many people know how to reveal them without damage.
- E) A person gets such skills when they suffer from a serious incident which damages their bodies.

**137. It is understood from the passage that Fazıl Say ----.**

- A) is one of the few people who developed a savant skill without a damage
- B) is one of the cases who happens to have prodigious capabilities
- C) is a person who has developed acquired savant syndrome
- D) is a rare case of savants where a person develops musical talents from birth
- E) is a person with autism who also happens to have a prodigy for music

**138. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?**

- A) The Lack of Prodigy in Earlier Life
- B) People with Savant Skills
- C) Autism Spectrum as a Miracle of Accidents
- D) Acquired Savant Syndrome: The Path to Success
- E) A Trauma Leading to Hidden Abilities

1. - 128. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Sue :  
- ----  
Jason :  
- **Doesn't she get them mixed up? Some people are so lucky.**  
Sue :  
- **I wish I were. I learned French at school for six years and I still can't understand a word when I go on holiday there.**  
Jason :  
- **Well, at least you can understand written French. That's more than what I can do.**
- A) My roommate loves listening to people speaking French. She says it's almost like listening to music.  
B) Claudia has been learning English for only eight months but she speaks it as well as you or me.  
C) My sister is married to a Frenchman who has been working for the last twenty years in consulates all over the world.  
D) Where did your mother learn French? You can't tell she is not a native speaker.  
E) I met a woman this afternoon at the language conference who can speak nine different languages.

2. Waiter :  
- **Here are the menus. Can I get you an aperitif?**  
Jane :  
- **No, thanks. I think we'll just have some wine with the meal, please.**  
Waiter :  
- ----  
Jane :  
- **Well, I'd like to look at the menu anyway.**
- A) This will give me time to get everything else ready.  
B) Certainly, madam. I'll come back when you are ready to order.  
C) Take your time. There is no big hurry. Have a rest.  
D) Could I suggest the lamb this evening? It is done in spices, a speciality of the chef.  
E) I am sure you will have no complaints except for the size of the bill.

3. Alex :  
- **We've been in this apartment for over two years now. I think we should consider redecorating some of the rooms.**  
Mary :  
- **But it's just beginning to feel like home. What do you want to change in the rooms?**  
Alex :  
- ----  
Mary :  
- **I think just the opposite. Every piece of our furniture has a story. Throwing out our furniture would be like tossing out our memories.**
- A) First, we must have the bathroom tiles changed.  
B) We can't afford to have the kind of furniture you want.  
C) First, we can get rid of the old things in the house.  
D) We must start with the walls. They need painting.  
E) We can put off painting for a while as we should think about the garden.
4. Randy :  
- **How long have you been working for this company?**  
Chris :  
- **I have been here for two years.**  
Randy :  
- ----  
Chris :  
- **At first I didn't, but everyone here is so much fun to work with.**
- A) Are you still planning to hire a salesperson or don't you need one any more?  
B) I thought you didn't like working eight-hour days.  
C) I find the schedule very rigorous but I am trying to plan my time and accomplish more.  
D) Are you exhausted after the board meeting? It went on four hours.  
E) You once said you wanted to work for the southern branch of the company. What made you change your mind?

125. Sandra :

- **Are you still looking for the book you borrowed from the library?**

Nancy :

- **Yes, and bad news, I haven't found it yet.**

Sandra :

- ----

Nancy :

- **I've already looked there. It's so annoying. I need to put it back.**

- A) You can borrow mine if you want. Don't worry about anything.
- B) This is because you are always living your things around.
- C) Not again. How many times have I warned you about the things you borrowed?
- D) Why don't you try the room in the dormitory?
- E) I think it is better to tell them the truth about the book.

126. Tom :

- **If I were you, I'd take the bus every day and leave the car at home.**

John :

- **Yes, but I'd get to work late.**

Tom :

- **But if you took the bus, you'd share the fuel between more people.**

John :

- ----

- A) And you would contribute more to the family budget.
- B) Yes, but if I did that, my boss would want to share my job with someone else.
- C) But I don't like getting parking tickets, therefore I try to be careful about everything.
- D) You're right, but if I were you, I wouldn't take such a risk.
- E) Yes, but you always talk as if you were a millionaire.

127. Alice :

- **Did you have a pleasant weekend?**

Bill :

- **Yes, I spent the whole weekend with my brother and mother.**

Alice :

- ----

Bill :

- **In fact he does, but since Saturday was my mother's birthday he came over to visit us.**

- A) It must have been a nice surprise for your brother to see you after such a long time.
- B) Your brother? As far as I know he lives in Florida, doesn't he?
- C) You have never told me about your brother in Florida.
- D) When did your brother last visit your mother and you?
- E) If you had told me about your trip to Florida, I could have given you a lift.

128. Eileen :

- **If I were you, I'd take the bus to work. Driving in that rush hour traffic is terrible.**

Tom :

- ----

Eileen :

- **Even so, it is much better standing up in the bus than being stuck in the traffic jam and wasting petrol.**

Tom :

- **I think you are right. The last price increase in petrol has cost me a fortune.**

- A) Unfortunately there isn't a bus stop near my flat.
- B) You are right but if I took the bus I would be late for work.
- C) But by the time the bus gets to my stop, there aren't any seats left.
- D) Don't worry. I will keep a seat free for you tomorrow.
- E) If everyone used the public transportation there wouldn't be any traffic jams.

**61. Birds are of enormous value to humanity because of their destruction of insect pests and weed seeds.**

- A) As birds demolish insect pests and weed seeds they are immensely valuable for human beings.
- B) Birds are very important for humans together with insect pests and weed seeds.
- C) Destruction of birds will certainly cause people a big problem as there will be nothing left to destroy insect pests and weed seeds.
- D) Birds' value to humanity is the result of the fact that they eradicate insect pests.
- E) Nothing is more important to humanity than birds as they demolish insect pests and weed seed.

**63. Building new highways seems to be the most important subject on the government's agenda for the time being.**

- A) Building new highways will be the most significant item on the agenda this term.
- B) For the moment, the most important subject, although not included on the government's agenda, is building new highways.
- C) Building new highways appears to be one of the most significant items on the agenda that the government should handle now.
- D) There is no doubt that there are other issues as important as the building of new main roads for now.
- E) Nothing on the government's programme appears as important as the building of new main roads for now.

**62. It was possible to see the destructive effects of the hurricane only after the ocean tides had receded completely.**

- A) It wasn't until the ocean tides had drawn back totally that it became possible to observe the adverse effects of the hurricane.
- B) No sooner had the ocean tides drawn back than we noticed the effect of the hurricane more clearly.
- C) Only when the ocean tides have receded completely, will it be possible to see all the effects of the hurricane.
- D) By the time the ocean tides receded completely, it was already possible to observe the negative effects of the hurricane.
- E) If the ocean tides had receded entirely, we would have seen the devastating effects of the hurricane.

**64. Microsoft Corporation is the largest company in the world creating computer software.**

- A) Of all the companies I know that create computer software Microsoft Corporation is the biggest one.
- B) There are not many computer software creating companies and none of them is larger than Microsoft Corporation.
- C) No other software creating company in the world is as successful as Microsoft Corporation.
- D) There are many big software creating companies in the world, none of which is larger than Microsoft Company.
- E) There is no other computer software creating company in the world which is larger than Microsoft Corporation.

**127. Your wife wants to visit her mother and since her mother lives in an area where public transportation is not available, she asks you to take her there by car. As you have nothing else to do on this day you accept her request. But after many attempts the car doesn't start and you say: ----**

- A) Do you mind taking the bus since I need the car?
- B) Say hello to your mother and don't forget to bring me a piece of her wonderful cake.
- C) I think we can forget about visiting your mother since the car needs to be taken to the service.
- D) Didn't you bring the car last week to the service for the same reason?
- E) Do you think she can take a taxi on the way back home?

**129. It is your father's birthday tomorrow and you are in a shop to buy a shirt for him, but you are not quite sure about the size. So you call your mother to be sure about it and say: ----**

- A) Can you come and help me with the present I'm going to buy for my father?
- B) What sort of shirts do you think my father prefers to wear?
- C) I can't decide the colour of the shirt I'm planning to buy for my father. Can you help me?
- D) Do you think I should buy a large or an extra large one?
- E) Perhaps I should buy him a nice perfume instead of a shirt. What do you say?

**128. You want to sell your house and placed an advertisement in the newspaper. As you look over the advertisements you see that they printed the wrong price. You want them to correct their mistake and you say: ----**

- A) Due to your failure, I had to sell the house for less than it was worth.
- B) If it is our error, we will place the advert again for you for a further two weeks free of charge.
- C) I am sorry but unfortunately I printed the wrong price in the advertisement.
- D) I hope you will place the advertisement with the right price and don't charge me anything for it.
- E) You promised me that my advertisement would be published for two weeks free of charge.

**130. You have been living abroad for a couple of years. You decide to take a trip back home to see your family and friends. When you get to the airport, you realise that you have left your passport back at the apartment. You know it is not possible for you to catch the plane. You go to the information desk and you say: ----**

- A) Excuse me. Can you direct me to the nearest information desk?
- B) I seem to have left my documents at home. Can you advise me how I can arrange a later flight?
- C) It was my first trip there and I had my passport stolen.
- D) It is the only way of getting into any country in the world.
- E) I had my passport checked and quickly found my way to baggage claim.

97. In addition to dealing with round-the-clock darkness in the winter and the constant threat of polar bears, the 2,000 residents of Longyearbyen must also follow one very strange law: It's illegal to die there. Located on the Norwegian archipelago of Svalbard, Longyearbyen is so cold that dying has been illegal there since 1950 when locals discovered that bodies weren't decomposing in the cemetery because of the frigid weather. ----

- A) Inhabited mostly by coal miners, locals became so scared of diseases.
- B) These aren't the only reason why these people probably don't want to move here anytime soon.
- C) So few people have taken up on this option that the terminally ill must leave the island.
- D) It stays dark in the winter for four months at a time with zero difference between night and day.
- E) In fact, when scientists exhumed corpses of those who died in the 1918 flu pandemic in 1998, they were able to retrieve live samples of the deadly virus.

98. On the train between Waterloo and Vauxhall, commuters claim they can detect a strong toasting smell. On Old Paradise Street, a backstreet tucked away between the two stations in South London, lies the unlikely heart of Costa Coffee's brewing empire. Hundreds of sacks of coffee beans are delivered here. ---- It's all done under the watchful eye of Gennaro Pelliccia whose skills are so vital to the brand that his employers have insured his tongue for £10m.

- A) Gennaro Pelliccia has worked at Costa for 23 years, starting as a part time barista.
- B) These men tasted up to 100 cups, and avoided eating curry within two days of tasting sessions in case the spices would dull their sensitivity.
- C) Then, they are tasted, prepared and packaged for Costa's 3,006 coffee shops across the world.
- D) Some 8,000 tonnes are roasted at the plant each year to be shipped across the world, excluding India, where coffee is locally sourced and grown.
- E) Costa Coffee was founded in London in 1971 by brothers Sergio and Bruno Costa.

77. Futbolun ilgi çeken bir spor dalı olmasına itirazım yok, ancak, bazı insanların konuştuğu tek konu olması beni gerçekten bunaltıyor.

- A) What gets me down is that people talk about football as the only subject in their minds, but I have no objection to its being interesting.
- B) I have no objection to football being an interesting sport, however, for some people it is the only conversation topic and it really gets on my nerves.
- C) I don't object to football being an interesting sport, yet, that it is the sole subject some people talk about really gets me down.
- D) That football is the only subject for some people to talk about really upsets me although I have no objection to its interesting aspect.
- E) I don't disagree with people who think football is an interesting sport, but I really feel upset when it is the only conversation subject for them to talk about.

78. Son elli sene içinde özellikle kirliliğin sebep olduğu çevresel problemlerin sayısında önemli bir artış gözlenmiştir.

- A) An increase has been observed in the number of environmental problems led by pollution during the past fifty years.
- B) There has been an increase in the number of environmental problems caused by air pollution for the last fifty years.
- C) A considerable increase in the number of environmental problems especially caused by pollution has been observed in the past fifty years.
- D) We have observed a considerable amount of increase in the number of environmental problems especially caused by pollution during the last fifty years.
- E) A steady decline in the number of environmental problems related to pollution has been observed over the past fifty years.

79. Mısır bilimcileri için en iyi kanıt kazılarda bulunan kemiklerden daha çok duvar yazıları ve resimlerdir.

- A) The best proofs for Egyptologists are graffiti and depictions rather than the bones found in excavations.
- B) The graffiti and the depictions are better proofs than the bones Egyptologists find during excavations.
- C) Egyptologists would rather find graffiti and depictions during their excavations than bones.
- D) For Egyptologists, bones found during excavations are not as good a proof as graffiti and depictions.
- E) Compared to bones found during excavations, graffiti and depictions are better proofs for Egyptologists.

80. Kültür şokunun meydana gelmesinin en temel sebeplerinden birisi muhtemelen bireyin farklı bir kültürle karşılaşmaya hazırlıklı olmamasıdır.

- A) One significant reason why culture shock takes place is that individuals are generally not prepared for cultural differences.
- B) Because individuals are generally not prepared for welcoming cultural differences, it is inevitable that culture shock occurs.
- C) The most important reason why culture shock takes place is that the individual is not ready enough to meet a different culture.
- D) The reason why culture shock occurs is that the individual is not prepared for integrating himself into the foreign culture.
- E) One of the primary reasons why culture shock occurs is probably that the individual is not prepared to meet a different culture.

97. (I) For many people, Queen was just one of the greatest rock bands of the 70s and 80s. (II) However, audiences walking out of the film *Bohemian Rhapsody*, which is mainly about the band and its front man Freddy Mercury, know that there was nothing simple about them. (III) In short, these films are not perfect, and audiences aren't going to get complex plots and crisp cinematography. (IV) It shows a side of Mercury that many casual fans wouldn't know if it weren't for his depiction in this film. (V) Despite being one of the greatest rock stars of all time, he possesses a genuine kindness that many others in his position lack.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

99. (I) Smell is probably the most common basic means of animal communication with even the most primitive animals reacting to odours given off by their own or other species. (II) Animals may use these to proclaim their readiness to mate, to mark out territorial boundaries, to warn off intruders and predators. (III) In some cases, it is used to attract prey. (IV) The most basic substance for all these purposes is strong smelling urine. (V) These will take the form of scent glands which may be situated in the hooves or on the face.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

98. (I) Adrenaline is an important part of your body's ability to survive, but sometimes the body will release the hormone when it is under stress but not facing real danger. (II) This can create feelings of dizziness, light-headedness, and vision changes. (III) Also, adrenaline causes a release of glucose, which a fight-or-flight response would use. (IV) When no danger is present, that extra energy has no use, and this can leave the person feeling restless and irritable. (V) However, an endocrinologist is the best type of doctor to talk to when dealing with hormonal issues.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

100. (I) We often measure intelligence, particularly in mammals, in accordance with how much the brain weighs in relation to total body weight. (II) Humans lead by a long shot on this list, and the animal right behind us is not one of the apes – it's the dolphin. (III) The bigger, more moderate-sized dolphins include the popular bottlenose dolphin, which as an adult weighs 150 to 200 kilograms and measures 2 to 3.9 meters in length. (IV) They can thus be said to have the potential for very high intelligence. (V) They help one another when injured or ill and, thanks to their individually distinct calls, they're able to pass on their knowledge to others.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V