# GLORY

# PHRASAL VERBS

**MODERN ENGLISH** 

anytime\_anyWhere

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#### LIST OF PHRASAL VERBS

- 1. ask for
- 2. back up
- 3. blow up
- 4. blow out
- 5. break away
- 6. break out
- 7. break through
- 8. break in
- 9. break up
- 10. break down
- 11. break into
- 12. break off
- 13. bring about
- 14. bring out
- 15. bring up
- 16. call off
- 17. call by
- 18. call on / upon
- 19. call for
- 20. call in
- 21. call out
- 22. care for
- 23. carry on (with)
- 24. carry out
- 25. catch up (with)
- 26. catch on
- 27. check out

- 28. check in
- 29. cheer up
- 30. clear up
- 31. come across
- 32. come about
- 33. come before
- 34. come along
- 35. come around / round
- 36. come at
- 37. come into
- 38. come off
- 39. come out
- 40. come to
- 41. come up with
- 42. come upon
- 43. come by
- 44. come down with
- 45. come down to
- 46. count on
- 47. cover up
- 48. cross out
- 49. cut down (on)
- 50. do without
- 51. do away with
- 52. doze off
- 53. draw up
- 54. draw back

- 55. dress up
- 56. drop in
- 57. drop out
- 58. drop off
- 59. fall back upon / on
- 60. fall off
- 61. fall behind (with)
- 62. fall out
- 63. fall through
- 64. fall to
- 65. fall upon / on
- 66. fall apart
- 67. figure out
- 68. fill in
- 69. fill out
- 70. fill up
- 71. find out
- 72. get across
- 73. get along
- 74. get on (with)
- 75. get at
- 76. get away with
- 77. get behind (with)
- 78. get by
- 79. get down
- 80. get down to
- 81. get off

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- 18. call on / upon ziyaret etmek = visit
  - I *called on* my parents this weekend, so they got very happy.

resmi olarak birisinden birşeyi yapmasını istemek = demand officially

- The manager has *called on* the board to hire more employees this year.
- **19.** call for gerektirmek = require
  - The murder cases call for attentive judgment from the jury as they are highly emotional.

rica etmek, istemek = publicly ask for, demand

- The president is *calling for* calm in the present economic crisis.
- 20. call in (on) ziyaret etmek = pay a short visit
  - I thought we could call in Lisa on our way home.

yardıma çağırmak = ask for help, consult

- The landlord have *called in* the police to investigate the burglary.
- 21. call out bağırmak, seslenmek = shout
  - He said he tried to call out through the window, but I didnt hear anything.

devreye sokmak, göreve çağırmak = call in, summon into service

 The government officials were called out to deal with the matter.

- **22.** care for bakmak, ilgilenmek = look after
  - Mike doesn't care for his pets well.
  - The patient is well *cared for* in the hospital.
- 23. carry on (with) devam etmek = continue doing
  - Although they were tired, they carried on walking.
  - I would like to carry on with my education here as this is the best school I can get into.
- **24. carry out** *yapmak*, *uygulamak* = *perform* 
  - Mike is carrying out research on noise pollution.
  - They're in Romania *carrying out* research for their book.
- **25.** catch up (with) yetişmek, yakalamak = approach
  - Although I left earlier, he soon caught me up.

aynı seviyeye gelmek = reach the same standard and level

 It is hard for him to catch up with the others at school. EXERCISES SESSION 2

#### 1. Complete each sentence with one of the phrasal verbs below.

	come out	come down with	come up with	come across
	come into	count on	do without	come before
1.	My brother, sister a the past.	nd I had to	a lot of things tha	at the others kids had in
2.	Anger arises when circumstances.	ever we	some difficult and ur	nfavourable
3.	Every year from Oc	ctober to May, billions of p	eople across the globe _	flu.
4.	Including his family career.	, nothing in this world will	ever	_ Jason's work and
5.	Scientists have in Africa.	a solut	tion to reduce the number	of lions shot by farmers
6.	We always want so of need.	meone whom we can tru	st and can always	in times
7.	Though not purely bite humans.	nocturnal, these bed bugs	s tend to	in the dark and
8.	Those who sudden to manage their ne	-	a fortune may lack the fina	ancial knowledge needed

#### 2. Complete each sentence with one of the phrasal verbs below.

	clear up	check out	cheer up	cross out		
	catch on	come about	come by	come upon		
1.	Prepare a shoppin purchased.	g list and take a pen with y	/ou to	the items you've		
2.	While adding show	rers to small bathrooms, th	•	hat you can		
		to find the best one for	your taste.			
3.	Bruises	when blood ve	ssels present under the s	skin rupture, usually due		
	to trauma.		,	, ,		
4.	Telling some funny	jokes is probably the bes	t way to	someone.		
5.	. While travelling through the tropical forests of South Amarica, you can					
	different species of	f animals.				
6.	Instagram is indee	d a rather interesting app, with teens.	and it isn't surprising hov	v it has managed to		
7.	•	the na	sal passages, and provide	e significant relief from a		
	headache.					
8.	Genuine leather is	not only expensive, but all	so very hard to	these days.		

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#### 3. Choose the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

- 1. One in four billionaires dropped out / dozed off of university or didn't receive any higher education at all.
- 2. Maybe this year you should draw back / dress up as your favourite cartoon character for Halloween.
- 3. An infestation of termites must be done away with / got on with as soon as possible to stop further damage.
- 4. A busy lifestyle and misunderstandings can make some marriages fall through / fall apart.
- 5. The German comedian found it hard to get across / drop off her jokes to the Russian audience.
- 6. The archaeologists found out / fell upon that the excavated stone tools are between 118,000 and 194,000-year old.
- 7. The two siblings got at / fell out with each other over an inheritance during the post-war years.
- 8. Please try not to fall behind / fall to with your payments as the consequences can be terrible.

#### 4. Complete each sentence using the correct prepositions.

	on	upon	off	out	in	behind		
1.	The number of people suffering from the disease has fallen markedly in recent years.							
2.	China was technologic	an advanced cul cally.	ture in the past b	out later, it fell		_		
3.	Some stud difficult.	lents tend to drop	)	of college	as their courses	get more		
4.	The soldie		the er	nemy with anger	and took half of t	hem captive,		
5.	Nicholas w	vill fill	for the	general manage	er while she is on	maternity leave.		
6.	Studies sh	ow that getting _		with your coll	eagues is crucial	to your job		

<b>5</b> .	Complete each	Leontonco I	ueina	the correct	Vorhe
J.	Complete each	i Schlence i	uəniy	tile correct	VCIDO.

	go (x2)	give	get (x3)	
1.	Birds hormonal changes.	through moulting w	hen they are ill, stressed, ex	periencing
2.	We want to arrange a winners.	a competition and	out some spec	cial prizes to the
3.	A high school diplom chosen.	a is necessary for one to _	into a	college he has
4.	Companies are upda	ted with what's new on the behind with their compet	e market as they don't want itors.	to
5.	I like to sit and watch my mind.	people	by, imagine their lives a	nd create stories ir
6.	Cherry juice leaves v	isible stubborn marks whi	ch are really hard to	off.

#### 6. Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

1.	get over A) recover	B) continue	C) support	D) oppose
2.	give up A) like	B) chase	C) quit	D) avoid
3.	get to A) donate	B) reveal	C) explode	D) arrive
4.	go ahead A) manage	B) proceed	C) announce	D) survive

#### PHRASAL VERBS

## SESSION 10

- 226. trade in yenisini almak için eski bir ürünü vermek = give something old as a part of the payment for something new
  - Tom traded in his old lawn mower for a brand new one.
  - Vivien traded her smart phone in for a new tablet.
- **227. try on**bir giysiyi prova etmek, giyip
  denemek = put on an article of
  clothing to see whether it fits
  - I advise you to try on this sweater first to see how it looks.
  - John *tried on* ten different shirts but bought none of them.
- **228.** try out deneme yapmak = test
  - The assistant tried out the new equipment before setting up the experiment.
  - Scientists are trying out a new cure for the deadly disease.
  - **229. turn down** *reddetmek* = *not accept, refuse*
  - Bob asked me to give him another loan, but I turned him down.

kısmak, azaltmak = make lower or quieter

 Can you turn the music down a bit as I can't hear what your mum is saying?

- 230. turn away başka tarafa dönmek ya da döndürmek = move in a different direction not to face something
  - The old man had to turn away to avoid the brutal scenes.

geri çevirmek, savmak = refuse entrance

 The reporters who wished to talk to the minister were turned away.

- **231.** turn back geri dönmek = return
  - The people who couldn't find any job opportunities abroad are turning back these days.
  - The truck carrying guns was turned back at the south border.
- **232. turn into** dönüşmek, değişmek, haline gelmek = change into, become
  - I am afraid my holiday will *turn into* a chaos if I can't find my bag.
  - In the movie, the man turns into a vampire when is bitten.
- **233. turn off** kapatmak, söndürmek = make a piece of equipment stop working
  - Now that you have saved your files, it is now safe to turn off your computer.
  - Always turn off your computer on finishing your work.
- **234. turn on** açmak, çalıştırmak = make a piece of equipment start working
  - Linda passed through the hall, pressing the switches to *turn on* the outside lights.
  - The street lights *turn on* automatically when it gets dark.

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5. Complete each sentence using the correct verbs
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	watch	try	turn (x2)	work	watch	
1.	Virtual ma makeup p		vare-assisted pro	ocess allowing u	sers to	on
2.	In today's regularly.	more health cor	nscious society, r	nany of us have	started to	out
3.	Travellers roads.	to Guatemala m	nust	out for	thefts and arme	ed robberies on
4.	Cellular re	spiration is a te	chnique by which	organisms		_ <mark>out</mark> energy.
5.	In general	, pesticides tend	l to	away w	vith rain or deger	nerate with sunlight
6.	A guard do manner.	og can	into	a grim nightma	re, if not trained	in a controlled

#### 6. Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

1	MA	lea	۳.		m
- 1	v			u	

- A) develop B) exhaust
- C) produce
- D) conclude

#### 2. turn up

- A) disappear
- B) eliminate
- C) increase
- D) prepare

#### 3. wipe out

- A) destroy
- B) return
- C) awake
- D) submit

#### 4. turn into

- A) become
- B) refuse
- C) arrive
- D) attend

#### PHRASAL VERBS

### **TESTS**

TEST 10 PHRASAL VERBS

- 1. The yacht ---- a distress signal which was picked up by a passing steamer even so it couldn't do anything to save it.
  - A) turned down
  - B) let off
  - C) sent out
  - D) put on
  - E) broke away
- 2. I was relieved to see that the police let my father go after they had ---- his statement.
  - A) turned back
  - B) run down
  - C) watched out
  - D) taken down
  - E) set out
- 3. He made her reveal everything, using his charm to ---- the information he wanted.
  - A) give in
  - B) get at
  - C) put aside
  - D) lay off
  - E) look out
- 4. The teacher had to ---- the whole lesson again because nobody had been listening.
  - A) go over
  - B) break out
  - C) pay off
  - D) run after
  - E) bring about
- He's ---- all the documents and they seem okay, but he'll need more time to study them.
  - A) looked over
  - B) tried on
  - C) dropped in
  - D) come by
  - E) turned into

- When I was a student I used to be able to
   ---- on 5 TL a day. Those were hard days for me as my father was ill and couldn't work.
  - A) fall behind
  - B) get by
  - C) show off
  - D) call for
  - E) pull down
- 7. Hopefully the bus will ---- by 8 o'clock because we have been waiting for it for nearly one hour.
  - A) find out
  - B) make for
  - C) get in
  - D) back up
  - E) pass away
- 8. Income tax is due to ---- from 20 per cent to 25 per cent in the near future as there is a huge deficit in the budget.
  - A) point out
  - B) set off

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- C) keep on
- D) take over
- E) go up
- 9. When the politician started to quarrel with the other members, he ---- from the party.
  - A) ran into
  - B) got down
  - C) carried out
  - D) broke away
  - E) put aside
- She ---- a lot of money when her grandmother died and she has been spending money on anything she wants since then.
  - A) went off
  - B) wore out
  - C) got along
  - D) took back
  - E) came into