

PERFECT

ENGLISH MODERN ENGLISH MODERN ENGLISH MODERN ENGLISH

PHRASAL VERBS

anytime anyWhere

İÇİNDEKİLER

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- 12. bring up** *yetiştirmek = raise, nurture*
- We **brought up** the puppies and gave them to our friends.
bahsetmek, söylemek = mention
 - She **brought up** a subject rarely mentioned at such meetings.
kusmak = vomit
 - The dog **brought** the chocolate cake **up**.
- 13. call in (on)** *ziyaret etmek = pay a short visit*
- Do you mind **calling in** our kids while we are away?
yardıma çağırarak = ask for help, consult
 - You can **call in** an architect for commercial or residential projects.
- 14. call off** *iptal etmek = cancel*
- They **called off** the event at the last minute.
 - Susan fell ill, so she had to **call off** her trip.
- 15. care for** *bakmak, ilgilenmek = look after*
- Will you **care for** my dogs when I'm abroad?
 - I **cared for** my dad while he was in the healing process.
- 16. carry out** *yapmak, uygulamak = perform*
- The students didn't **carry out** their assignments.
 - Do you think you can **carry out** the plan successfully?
- 17. check in** *kayıt yaptırmak, giriş yapmak = register*
- The workmen **checked in** at eight o'clock in the morning.
 - When you get there, you can **check in** at the front desk.
- 18. check out** *otelden ayrılmak = leave a hotel*
- Please leave the key here when you **check out**.
incelemek = examine
 - The mechanic **checked out** the car and said it was OK.
- 19. come about** *meydana gelmek = happen*
- How did such a problem **come about**?
 - The damage **came about** due to the snowstorm.
- 20. come across** *tesadüfen bulmak ya da karşılaşmak = find or meet by chance*
- Yesterday, I **came across** an old book I'd been looking for.
 - We **came across** a few teenagers playing guitars at the park.
- 21. come by** *edinmek, elde etmek = acquire*
- Good neighbours are hard to **come by** nowadays.
ziyaret etmek, uğramak = pay a short visit
 - We'll **come by** after dinner if you're free tonight.
- 22. come into** *mirasa konmak = inherit*
- I hope I will **come into** some money one day.
 - Arthur **came into** a fortune and doesn't have to work for anymore.
- 23. come up with** *ortaya atmak, ileri sürmek = create*
- They finally **came up with** a solution to the problem.
 - Scientists **came up with** the theory after examining the remnants.
- 24. cut down (on)** *azaltmak = reduce*
- There are many ways to **cut down on** your energy use.
 - They can **cut down on** accidents with proper road designs.
- 25. draw up** *yazmak, hazırlamak = prepare*
- Who will **draw up** a contract for the work?
 - The landlord **drew up** the lease the other day.

C. Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

1. **draw up**
 A) pay B) prepare C) underline D) highlight
2. **come about**
 A) grow B) design C) happen D) approach
3. **break into**
 A) intrude B) separate C) fail D) observe
4. **call off**
 A) foresee B) dial C) cancel D) reprimand
5. **come up with**
 A) meet B) obtain C) accompany D) produce
6. **come by**
 A) abstain B) entail C) acquire D) commute
7. **carry out**
 A) implement B) pursue C) throw D) investigate
8. **check in**
 A) control B) register C) leave D) flee

D. Complete each sentence with the correct form of one of the phrasal verbs below.

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------|--------------|----------|-------------|
| care for | come by | break up | blow up | come about |
| bring about | back up | come up with | check in | cut down on |

1. Great changes _____ in Jack's life after he lost his wife.
2. She always _____ her arguments with facts.
3. Graham paid the taxi driver, then crossed to the reception desk to _____.
4. A good job which makes you happy is hard to _____.
5. I have a strong desire to help and _____ people.
6. The hijackers threatened to _____ the plane if their demands were not met.
7. We must _____ a solution that our shareholders will find acceptable.
8. Don't let a little dispute _____ a great friendship.
9. He _____ coffee and started to eat a balanced diet.
10. Better cultivation of soil will _____ better crops.

9. **Three students were chosen to ---- the experiment. One of them is from our class.**
- A) put off
 - B) take off
 - C) carry out
 - D) touch down
 - E) check out
10. **It will take more than laws to ---- genuine racial equality but it will take time.**
- A) call in
 - B) draw back
 - C) let down
 - D) bring about
 - E) give up
11. **I heard that she ---- a small fortune when her grandfather died, but she spent it on unnecessary things.**
- A) took up
 - B) came into
 - C) found out
 - D) cut down
 - E) send off
12. **Last week, more than 50 people were killed when a petrol station ---- in Somalia.**
- A) blew up
 - B) drew back
 - C) brought about
 - D) grew back
 - E) broke into
13. **You can either do the work yourself or ---- a local builder to help you. You will decide on what you will do.**
- A) call in
 - B) look down
 - C) get over
 - D) make up
 - E) hand in
14. **Our guests should ---- of their rooms by noon. A group of tourists are coming in the afternoon.**
- A) fall behind
 - B) check out
 - C) take care
 - D) make use
 - E) wipe out
15. **His natural mother was unable to ---- him, so he was raised by an aunt.**
- A) pass away
 - B) look like
 - C) watch out
 - D) come by
 - E) care for
16. **The writer doesn't ---- his opinions with examples. We should imagine what he is talking about.**
- A) come by
 - B) break through
 - C) back up
 - D) call in
 - E) carry out

A. Complete each sentence with the correct form of one of the phrasal verbs below.

| | | | | |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| get on with | find out | give off | fill in | give up |
| get to | go for | fall out | get over | fall through |

- During the meeting, Jane asked many questions about how to _____ her project with these revisions.
- Do not _____ with one another under any circumstance.
- If immediate steps are not taken, the project may _____.
- You cannot _____ this tragic loss if you resist getting help.
- Just as they were about to _____ hope, the doctor came in with a smile.
- Barry cried out as Jack _____ him, picking up the nearest knife.
- I _____ that none of the employees were paid last month.
- Which one of your plants _____ this beautifully strong smell?
- If you leave now, you will _____ the concert before 9 p.m.
- Please _____ your legal name, current address, and contact number on this sheet.

B. Choose the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

- Registration forms will be **given out** / **got off** tomorrow and should be returned the following Sunday.
- I think they're willing to fight for justice, instead of just **getting up** / **giving in**.
- We **found out** / **fell behind** on those requests and had to hire more people to keep up with them.
- There appear to be two extremes in such a situation: just **going against** / **getting by** or being mega rich.
- All 130 passengers **got off** / **got on** safely before the ship began to sink.
- I **fell back on** / **fell apart** the simple methods in order to have a different perspective on the issue.
- How did your mother react to the fact that you and your stepfather didn't **give out** / **get along**?
- Throughout my twenties I **went down with** / **got behind** the flu at least three times every winter.
- It is time to **give off** / **get over** the past and look forward to a much more glorious future.
- Have at least five portions of fruit and vegetables daily and **go for** / **find out** carbohydrate foods.

9. He tried to ---- the burning house with his face covered, hoping that he could save his seven-year-old cat.
- A) get behind
 - B) bring up
 - C) give out
 - D) break through
 - E) get into
10. He put so much effort in that dress, but the lines around the buttons ---- at first touch.
- A) fell apart
 - B) called off
 - C) found out
 - D) asked for
 - E) gave off
11. It's really hard ---- your 20s when you're living in a big city, with nobody to rely on.
- A) backing up
 - B) filling in
 - C) getting through
 - D) bringing about
 - E) getting off
12. I ---- late this morning, and went out by myself for breakfast since Ben is at work.
- A) came across
 - B) got up
 - C) cut down on
 - D) fell apart
 - E) gave up
13. In terms of ---- smoking you have got to have a longer term strategy.
- A) coming into
 - B) falling out
 - C) getting to
 - D) drawing up
 - E) giving up
14. She picked up a new black ink pen and started ---- the blanks in these documents.
- A) caring for
 - B) calling off
 - C) filling in
 - D) going for
 - E) getting over
15. Adam felt like there was something David wasn't telling him, but he waited to ---- what was really happening.
- A) give out
 - B) got out
 - C) carry out
 - D) find out
 - E) bring out
16. No wonder the publishers were glad that he quit his job, especially after they ---- over payment issues.
- A) fell out
 - B) broke down
 - C) got to
 - D) blew up
 - E) got up

- 51. go after** *peşinden gitmek, kovalamak = try to catch someone, chase*
- The police **went after** criminals who sold smuggled goods.
elde etmeye çalışmak = try to get
 - I'm planning to **go after** Meg's job when she quits.
- 52. go by** *yanından geçmek = pass near a place or thing*
- The children **went by** the sea to see if they could swim but the weather was bad.
zamanın geçmesi = elapse
 - Many years have **gone by** since we last saw him.
- 53. go off** *patlamak, ateş almak = explode, be fired*
- The time-bomb **went off** outside the Mayor's house.
alarmın çalması = start making a noise as a signal
 - The alarm **goes off** at 7 o'clock every morning.
kesilmek, durmak = stop working
 - The lights in the neighbourhood **went off** all of a sudden.
yiyeceğin bozulması = become inedible
 - When chicken **goes off**, it smells horrible.
- 54. go on (with)** *devam etmek, sürmek, = continue to happen*
- Could we **go on with** this conversation some other time?
meydana gelmek = take place
 - What is **going on** in the convention hall? There is a loud noise coming from there.
çalışmaya başlamak = start to function
 - The street lights **went on** after a short energy cut.
zamanın geçmesi = pass
 - As the evening **went on**, we became really good friends.
- 55. go over** *gözden geçirmek, dikkatle incelemek, çalışmak = check carefully, examine, study*
- I want you to **go over** your essays before submitting them.
aşmak = exceed
 - Sally **went over** her monthly quota by three hundred. That means she will be paid double.
- 56. go through** *-den geçmek ya da sıkıntı çekmek = experience something bad*
- Pickles **go through** many processes before they are packed.
gözden geçirmek, kontrol etmek = examine carefully
 - The architect **went through** his design before the meeting and felt proud of himself. It was perfect.
- 57. go up** *yükselmek, artmak = increase*
- Rents have **gone up** greatly in the past two years.
yukarı çıkmak, tırmanmak, yukarı gitmek = move to a higher position
 - We saw the mountaineers **going up** towards the summit.
- 58. hand in** *vermek, teslim etmek = give*
- Students are supposed to **hand** their papers **in** by Friday.
 - David said he was going to **hand in** his resignation.
- 59. hand out** *dağıtmak, vermek = distribute, give*
- They were **handing out** flyers in front of the supermarket.
 - Can you please **hand** these papers **out**, please?
- 60. hang up** *telefonu kapamak = terminate a telephone call*
- Sorry, but I have to **hang up** as I have to take another phone call.
asmak = to put on a hook, hanger, etc.
 - What I need is somewhere to **hang up** my hat.

1. **One of the actors was feeling unwell and couldn't ---- the performance.**
 - A) go on with
 - B) bring about
 - C) get by
 - D) live on
 - E) look up

2. **After she accidentally admitted that she was a reporter, she wasn't ---- their private ceremony.**
 - A) looked after
 - B) backed up
 - C) let into
 - D) found out
 - E) laid off

3. **I had another breakdown in January and I am positive I would be dead by now if I had ---- taking drugs.**
 - A) gone by
 - B) kept on
 - C) come into
 - D) looked back on
 - E) gone against

4. **There are about 60,000 children and young people who are ---- by local authorities in England.**
 - A) looked after
 - B) given out
 - C) kept off
 - D) fallen out
 - E) heard about

5. **I'm just trying to be cautious, you know I had been ---- terribly in the past.**
 - A) fallen back on
 - B) handed in
 - C) held on
 - D) asked for
 - E) let down

6. **We set up our website five years ago when many businesses hadn't even ---- e-commerce.**
 - A) gone up
 - B) broken into
 - C) got behind
 - D) heard of
 - E) laid off

7. **---- those times, I still can't figure out what went so wrong that I had lost both my job and my family.**
 - A) Hanging up
 - B) Asking for
 - C) Letting into
 - D) Looking back on
 - E) Filling in

8. **The technician asks him to do a simple test by using the dialling buttons on his telephone and then ----.**
 - A) hang up
 - B) blow up
 - C) go by
 - D) fall through
 - E) live on

A. Complete each sentence with the correct form of one of the phrasal verbs below.

| | | | | |
|----------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| wipe out | throw up | turn up | take off | take away |
| turn on | take up | switch off | take after | turn into |

- You should _____ your jacket if you don't want to sweat since it is too hot inside or you might get sick.
- Those people should move to the side where there's more empty space, they are _____ the whole space here.
- I don't have any green paint with me but I know yellow will _____ green if you mix blue in it.
- My sister always forgets to _____ the lights when she goes out of a room and it reflects in the bills.
- Centuries ago, a horrible eruption in Pompeii _____ the entire town and the remains are still studied today.
- The cream this saleswoman suggested _____ all the redness of my skin as she said it would.
- He cannot be in a moving car for too long or else he will _____ because he gets car sick.
- I _____ after my mother so much that we are almost like the same person and it confuses a lot of people.
- No one expected her to come to her ex boyfriend's wedding, even if they are friends, but she _____.
- The first thing she does is to _____ the radio whenever she gets into a car and starts to sing along.

B. Choose the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

- The way he scolded me for neglecting my duties was definitely the **wake up** / **wipe out** call I needed.
- Once you lend something to someone, you cannot **take back** / **take after** the object forcibly because it's rude.
- To everybody's surprise at the match, he **took down** / **took over** the whole scoreboard out of pure anger.
- You will never know if it will compliment your body unless you **try on** / **take on** the dress, trust me.
- It was a once in a lifetime opportunity for her but she **turned down** / **took down** the offer for the sake of her parents.
- Every single member of the production crew **took on** / **took in** a specific job to get things done a lot faster than before.
- The reason he **told off** / **turned off** all of his friends is that they haven't been inviting him to their gatherings recently.
- There is no **turning back** / **turning into** once you get on that train and leave your memories behind.
- Professor had to explain everything very simple so they could **take on** / **take in** all the information after they failed the first exam.
- The whole building blew up in smoke because one of the employees forgot to **turn off** / **turn back** the toast machine.

1. **The smell of the vegetarian food makes him sick and he feels like ----.**
 - A) getting by
 - B) throwing up
 - C) asking for
 - D) hearing of
 - E) paying back

2. **Anyone who wants to ---- more about the giant reptiles should have a look here.**
 - A) find out
 - B) blow up
 - C) go off
 - D) pull through
 - E) turn back

3. **I give you my best wishes for your success in the examination and ---- hearing soon that you have passed.**
 - A) call off
 - B) fall behind with
 - C) hang up
 - D) look forward to
 - E) turn down

4. **Damon's mother and father were at the awards night on Saturday to see their son ---- the medals.**
 - A) break in
 - B) fall apart
 - C) pass away
 - D) run after
 - E) hand out

5. **I have ---- a number of interns who worked long hours in part-time jobs in addition to their internships.**
 - A) taken off
 - B) run across
 - C) cut down on
 - D) gone down with
 - E) let into

6. **I have started writing for my second album, and I can't wait to ---- the arrangements with my producer.**
 - A) live on
 - B) put aside
 - C) work out
 - D) put through
 - E) give in

7. **Students that miss the deadline will have to spend months ---- an even longer application process.**
 - A) breaking up
 - B) giving off
 - C) pointing out
 - D) trying on
 - E) going through

8. **He ---- areas recently cleared of abandoned cars and rubbish, then walked away saying nothing.**
 - A) brought about
 - B) got up
 - C) kept on
 - D) ran out of
 - E) pointed out