

## CONSOLIDATION TEST

1

1. - 5. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. There is a great deal of evidence which suggests that ----, such as fights, on television can make children more aggressive.

A) government                      B) harmony  
C) intelligence                      D) literacy  
E) violence

2. African elephants are ---- animals that normally live in herds made up of one or more family groups.

A) available                      B) improper  
C) sociable                      D) bitter  
E) complete

3. After working for hours on the computer, John felt ---- tired. He wanted to go home, take a bath and go to sleep.

A) dreadfully                      B) diligently  
C) willingly                      D) passionately  
E) deliberately

4. Costa Rica, though still a largely agricultural country, has ---- a high standard of living for its people.

A) supposed                      B) achieved  
C) executed                      D) vanished  
E) recommended

5. I heard the voices, but I couldn't ---- what they were saying. There were about ten people at the entrance who I hadn't seen before.

A) dream about                      B) look up  
C) make out                      D) get at  
E) call in

6. - 10. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

6. In football, a team scores points by moving a ball across ---- team's goal line. They get three points at the end of the match.

A) others                      B) the other  
C) another                      D) ones  
E) other

7. Japan consists of four large islands and more than 3,900 smaller islands. The southern islands are generally warmer than the northern ----.

A) ones                      B) another  
C) the ones                      D) oneself  
E) one

8. Eighty-four per cent of smokers currently ---- in middle- to low-income countries, where smoking ---- steadily on the increase since 1970.

A) are living / is  
B) lived/ has been  
C) have lived / was  
D) have been living / is  
E) live / has been

9. It wasn't until the 1970s that chicken ---- the meat of choice for most families. Today it ---- for almost half of all meat eaten in the UK.

A) has become / is accounting  
B) had become / accounted  
C) became / accounts  
D) would become / accounts  
E) was becoming / has accounted

10. While the common people of France suffered, the selfish Queen Marie-Antoinette spent money wildly and thought only of ----.

A) herself                      B) the others  
C) her                      D) every other  
E) others

27. - 28. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

27. Kingsley:

- **Hi, Wilma. What a coincidence! I'm pleased to see you. Are you interested in trying out for the play?**

Wilma:

- **Oh, rather! But wait, who is the director? Will you be directing?**

Kingsley:

- ----

Wilma:

- **Well, I long for trying for a lead role, but it doesn't make any difference at the start.**

- A) Actually, yes. Is there a part you are especially interested in?
- B) You must be kidding! How can I become the director?
- C) No. I wanted to do it, but it didn't become possible.
- D) Nobody has right answer to your question for now. We're going to learn soon.
- E) We can work together as long as you accept to take the lead role.

28. Darren:

- **Hello, Jess. It is surprising to see you. I didn't think I would come across you today.**

Jessica:

- **Hi Darren. I changed my plans to go rafting this weekend because of the harsh weather conditions.**

Darren:

- ----

Jessica:

- **Thank you for the invitation, I'll do my best to be there. What time does it start?**

- A) I feel honoured to take you there with my new car.
- B) If it is OK for you, we can have dinner tonight or tomorrow evening.
- C) What a shame! You have been wishing to go there a lot.
- D) You must find something else to entertain yourself.
- E) What about making it to my graduation party tonight then?

29. - 30. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

29. **Far more upsetting for the man than the loss of his bag was the loss of his credit cards.**

- A) It was very upsetting for the man to lose his credit cards but what was worse was that he lost his bag.
- B) Although the man also lost his credit cards, what upset him was the loss of his bag.
- C) The man didn't feel sorry about the loss of his bag as much as he did for the loss of his credit cards.
- D) It was more terrible for the man to lose his bag than to lose his credit cards.
- E) It was already upsetting enough for the man to lose his bag but he also lost his credit cards.

30. **Istanbul's strategic location has made it a vital centre for trade and cultural interactions over the centuries.**

- A) Owing to its strategic location, Istanbul has been a key place for trade and cultural exchange for centuries.
- B) Istanbul has been important for trade and culture for many years although it is not in a good place.
- C) Trade and cultural meetings have been happening in Istanbul for a long time because of its incredible beauty.
- D) Istanbul has managed to become a very important centre for trade and cultural connections despite its risky location.
- E) Istanbul's strategic location contributed little to making it a significant centre for trade and cultural interactions throughout history.

35. - 36. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

35. **Though he ran the entire marathon, our athlete was unable to keep up with the other runners and thus he was among the last to finish the race.**

- A) Maratonu bitirmesine rağmen atletimiz diğer koşuculara ayak uyduramadığı için yarışı son bitirenler arasındaydı.
- B) Bütün maratonu koşmasına rağmen atletimiz diğer koşuculara ayak uyduramadı ve bu yüzden yarışı son bitirenler arasındaydı.
- C) Bütün maratonu koşmasına rağmen atletimiz diğer koşuculara yetişemedi ve bu yüzden yarışı en son bitirdi.
- D) Maratonun tamamını koşmasına rağmen atletimiz diğer koşuculardan daha yavaş koştu ve bu yüzden yarışı son bitirenler arasındaydı.
- E) Atletimiz, bütün maratonu koşmasına rağmen, diğer koşuculara ayak uyduramadığı için yarışı sonuncu bitirdi.

36. **I think you're interested in astronomy, and so I'm sure that you'll love this area, which has the clearest skies in the world.**

- A) Sanırım astronomiye ilginiz var ve bu yüzden dünyadaki en açık gökyüzüne sahip bu bölgeyi seveceğinizden eminim.
- B) Astronomiye bu kadar ilginiz olduğuna göre, dünyadaki en açık gökyüzüne sahip bu bölgeyi seveceğinizden eminim.
- C) Astronomiye ilginiz olduğunu biliyorum ki tam da bu yüzden dünyadaki en açık gökyüzüne sahip bu bölgeye bayılacağınızı düşünüyorum.
- D) Sanırım astronomiye ilginiz var ve bu yüzden dünyadaki en açık gökyüzüne sahip bu bölgeyi seveceğinizden hiç şüphem yok.
- E) Madem ki astronomiyle bu kadar ilgilisiniz, dünyadaki en açık gökyüzüne sahip bu bölgeyi seveceğinizden eminim.

37. - 38. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

37. **Gribe karşı bağışıklık 1918'de bugün bildiğimiz haliyle uygulanmıyordu ve bu yüzden salgını bitirmede hiç bir rol oynamadı.**

- A) Immunization against the flu was not practiced in 1918, and thus played no role in ending the pandemic as we know it today.
- B) Immunization against the flu as we know it today was not practised until 1918, and thus played no role in getting rid of the pandemic.
- C) Immunization against the flu as we know it today was not practised in 1918, and thus played no role in ending the pandemic.
- D) Immunization as we know it today was not practised in 1918, and thus it played no role in ending the pandemic of flu.
- E) Immunization against the flu played no role in ending the pandemic because it wasn't practised in 1918 the way we apply it today.

38. **Kuzey Amerika'da 700'den fazla kuş ürer ve davranışlarındaki farklılıklar hem etkileyici hem de karmaşıktır.**

- A) It is in North America that more than 700 birds breed, and the variations in their behaviours are fascinating yet complex.
- B) North America is the breeding ground for more than 700 birds, and the variations in their behaviours are fascinating yet still complex.
- C) More than 700 bird species breed in North America, and the variations in their behaviours are both fascinating and complex.
- D) There are more than 700 bird species that breed in North America, and the variations in their behaviours are fascinating as well as complex.
- E) The more than 700 bird species that breed in North America, and the variations in their behaviours are both fascinating and complex.

11. - 15. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Jewellery (11) ---- significant importance for women for several reasons. Firstly, jewellery is often seen as a form of self-expression and personal style. It allows women to showcase their individuality and (12) ---- their overall appearance. (13) ----, jewellery can hold sentimental importance, often being passed down through generations as family heirlooms. It can also serve as a symbol of love, commitment, and celebration, such as engagement rings and wedding bands. (14) ----, jewellery is a form (15) ---- investment and financial security.

- 11.
- A) held
  - B) will hold
  - C) is held
  - D) has held
  - E) holds
- 12.
- A) analyse
  - B) enhance
  - C) consider
  - D) revise
  - E) order
- 13.
- A) In the end
  - B) Since
  - C) Whereas
  - D) In addition
  - E) Inasmuch as
- 14.
- A) However
  - B) Thus
  - C) Furthermore
  - D) As an example
  - E) While
- 15.
- A) of
  - B) for
  - C) to
  - D) in
  - E) with

16. - 20. sorularda, cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

16. **The French Revolution was a period of time in France ----.**
- A) as well as the abolishment of slavery and the rights of women
  - B) although the ideas and reforms did not die and even improved
  - C) with whose ambition it completely changed the social and political structure of France
  - D) when the people overthrew the monarchy and took control of the government
  - E) so the people of France were divided into social groups called Estates
17. **While we often talk about a person being a "scientist", ----.**
- A) there are literally hundreds of scientific fields of study
  - B) there are actually many different types of scientists
  - C) because most scientists study and become experts in a specific field
  - D) they perform experiments to find out how nature works
  - E) they study the world around us using the scientific method
18. **Although they look like claws, nails are flat and serve the purpose of protecting our fingertips, ----.**
- A) whereas claws are pointed and they are used for defence
  - B) if you clean your nails regularly, they will stay neat
  - C) because dogs use their claws for digging and scratching
  - D) so animals' claws are more effective for such tasks
  - E) although humans rely on tools for many daily tasks

39 - 40. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

39. (I) Human nature refers to the characteristics of mankind. (II) What these characteristics are, what causes them and how fixed human nature is, are good questions. (III) An example of this is the best-selling college textbook which first appeared in 1974 as *Seven Theories of Human Nature*. (IV) They have been among the oldest and most important questions in western philosophy. (V) These questions affect ethics, politics, and theology.
- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

40. (I) Xenophon was a Greek historian, soldier, mercenary, philosopher, and a contemporary and admirer of Socrates. (II) Ancient Greece was a large area, mostly along the northeast shore of the Mediterranean Sea. (III) He is known for his writings on the history of his own times, the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC. (IV) He preserved the sayings of Socrates, and descriptions of life in ancient Greece and the Persian Empire. (V) His most famous book was the *Anabasis*, about the escape of Greek mercenaries after they fought for Cyrus the Younger.
- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V