

**CHAMPION 11**

# **SKILLS**

## **QUESTION BANK**

MODERN ENGLISH

*anytime anywhere*

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# İÇİNDEKİLER

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# CLOZE TEST

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Alzheimer's disease is the most common form of dementia. This (1) ----, degenerative and terminal disease (2) ---- by German psychiatrist Alois Alzheimer in 1901. Generally it is diagnosed in people over 65 years of age, (3) ---- the less-prevalent early-onset Alzheimer's can occur (4) ---- earlier. A(n) (5) ---- 26.6 million people worldwide were afflicted by Alzheimer's in 2006; this number may quadruple by 2050.

1.  
A) unwilling                      B) satisfactory  
C) incurable                      D) unenthusiastic  
E) disgusted
2.  
A) described  
B) was described  
C) has been describing  
D) had described  
E) was going to describe
3.  
A) once                              B) unless  
C) in spite of                      D) despite  
E) although
4.  
A) least                              B) very  
C) lots of                              D) a few  
E) much
5.  
A) estimate                      B) estimated  
C) estimating                      D) having estimated  
E) being estimated

6. - 10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Some projects have had (6) ---- success. For example, the UNESCO programme of education for emergencies and reconstruction has spread to eighteen countries (7) ---- it started in 1993. It aims (8) ---- the basic and immediate educational needs of the country, like school infrastructure, with particular focus (9) ---- vulnerable groups, because re-establishing the educational (10) ---- in a country following war is a major step to help that country back on the road to development.

6.  
A) a great deal of                      B) plenty  
C) a number of                      D) too many  
E) quite a few
7.  
A) when                              B) since  
C) until                              D) though  
E) besides
8.  
A) addressing                      B) addressed  
C) to be addressed                      D) being addressed  
E) to address
9.  
A) for                              B) at  
C) from                              D) to  
E) on
10.  
A) scholarships                      B) tutors  
C) evaluations                      D) facilities  
E) tuitions

# CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA

**1. - 80. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.**

**1. ---- after I bought some candles.**

- A) The lights have gone out
- B) The girl injured at the accident is sitting in the dark
- C) I always forget to pay for the matches
- D) I decided to buy some wine
- E) There isn't any other source of light

**2. ---- the woman started to scream.**

- A) As soon as she has understood there is somebody inside her flat
- B) Before their baby arrives
- C) No sooner had she seen the murderer
- D) When the police are trying to control the crowd in front of the stadium
- E) When she saw her son in the ambulance

**3. My mother has cleaned the house all day ----.**

- A) and then had gone out to do some shopping
- B) and now she is feeling extremely tired
- C) because there was nothing else she could do
- D) thinking that nobody would visit us again
- E) before she went to the hairdresser

**4. The last time she promised not to take my belongings without permission, ----.**

- A) I trusted her with all my heart
- B) I still do not believe that she won't do it again
- C) they are talking about the thievery the other day
- D) she says she isn't ready for confession
- E) my mother has criticized me for being too harsh towards her

**5. After it is understood that they are being kept as hostages, ----.**

- A) the police decided to start their investigation in the neighbourhood where they lived
- B) their family will most probably try to collect the necessary amount of money
- C) all its vicinity needs to be searched
- D) the telephone calls were required to be traced by the police
- E) their friends and relatives had been anxious to see them again

**6. ---- before informing them that she had been kidnapped.**

- A) You should be tactful and polite
- B) The detective had been looking for their daughter for at least five hours
- C) Nobody has the courage to tell them the bad news
- D) The police must be talking to the suspects
- E) The little boy has been missing for the last two days

# OKUMA PARÇASI

**1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Brazilian food is like Brazil itself. It is a rich mixture of many things from many places. Since many Portuguese people went to live there some dishes are like Portuguese ones. Other dishes are not like any European dishes. Brazilian cooks are lucky because they can get excellent fish from the ocean and good meat from the farms. They can also have all kinds of tropical fruits and vegetables that give Brazilian dishes their special, delicious taste.

**1. It is clear from the passage that Brazilian food ----.**

- A) was once like Portuguese food
- B) is exactly different from Portuguese food
- C) can be described as the mixture of different foods
- D) is something no visitors want to taste
- E) cannot be considered traditional

**2. We learn from the passage that ----.**

- A) Brazilian cooks have a wide range of ingredients
- B) the taste of certain foods are not the same in different parts in Brazil
- C) each area in Brazil has its own way of cooking
- D) after their meal, Brazilians enjoy eating tropical fruits
- E) Brazilian food is usually a very rich mixture of different kinds of meat

**3. According to the passage, it is true that ----.**

- A) the special taste of Brazilian food comes from tropical fruits and vegetables
- B) Brazilian people never eat Portuguese foods
- C) Brazilian food is similar to many European foods
- D) people in Brazil usually give importance to evening meals
- E) anyone who has not tasted Brazilian food can count himself lucky

# DİYALOG TAMAMLAMA

1. - 80. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Sam :  
- **So, tell me about your new job. What kind of work is it?**  
Joe :  
- ----  
Sam :  
- **Really? How many people work there?**  
Joe :  
- **I suppose there are about 60 people in our office.**  
Sam :  
- **I see. Much larger than your previous one.**
- A) But sometimes I have to go on sales trips at the weekend as well.  
B) I'm working in sales department, like my last job, but it's a bigger company.  
C) There was an advertisement in the newspaper and I applied for it.  
D) I was really fed up with my last job so I decided to change it.  
E) About nine but it is not a problem for me since it is not far from my flat.

2. Sandra :  
- ----  
Eleanor :  
- **Neither of them. My father is a jockey.**  
Sandra :  
- **Really? And what does he do exactly?**  
Eleanor :  
- **He trains the horses and rides them in the races.**
- A) You didn't tell me that your father is a vet.  
B) It must be difficult for your father to look after so many horses.  
C) You have never told me that you know how to ride horses.  
D) Is your father a vet or a jockey?  
E) You know so much about horses. You are either fanatic about horses or a vet.
3. Mel :  
- **You look rather pale. What's wrong with you?**  
Jane :  
- **Nothing. I went to bed late last night. That's all.**  
Mel :  
- ----  
Jane :  
- **I know but I have to submit it next week so I have to work a lot.**
- A) Why don't you rest until you feel better?  
B) I can't understand why you are studying so hard.  
C) You should see a doctor soon.  
D) The thesis, isn't it? But you must take care of yourself.  
E) What is it that makes you irritated so much?

# ANLAMCA EN YAKIN CÜMLE

1. - 80. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **Olive oil production in the Mediterranean can contribute significantly to many countries' economic development.**

- A) Most of the countries in the Mediterranean have become wealthy thanks to olive oil production.
- B) Without olive oil production, most of the countries' economies in the Mediterranean will suffer difficulties.
- C) If they hadn't had enough olive oil production, most of the Mediterranean countries' economies would be in trouble now.
- D) Despite their olive oil production, the Mediterranean countries' economies have been deteriorating.
- E) Olive oil production in the Mediterranean may be of great help to the economic development of many countries.

2. **Having seen it on stage, people understood the play was a masterpiece in contrast to what they had thought about it.**

- A) Many people, who had thought it would be a failure, changed their minds after seeing the play on stage.
- B) Before seeing the play on stage, people had a biased view about it but they had to reconsider their thoughts later.
- C) It wasn't until people saw the play on stage that they understood it was a masterpiece contrary to their expectations.
- D) According to those people who have seen the play, it is a masterpiece whatever critics say about it.
- E) When people saw the play on stage, they must have begun to think that it was a masterpiece.

3. **My brother has made nice pictures but still he has never managed to sell any of them at all.**

- A) Since he started painting nice pictures, my brother has made quite a lot of money out of them.
- B) My brother hasn't been able to sell a single painting of his in spite of the fact that they are successful.
- C) My brother would be able to sell more pictures if only they were a bit nicer.
- D) Although my brother's most paintings are very successful, he doesn't want to sell any of them.
- E) My brother has been making his living by selling his pictures but he hasn't sold many so far.

4. **My exam result did not surprise me at all, as it was in complete accordance with my expectations.**

- A) I had expected to get a better result from the exam but unfortunately I couldn't.
- B) I was not surprised by my exam result as I knew it would not be so high.
- C) The score I got from the exam was not different from what I had expected so I wasn't surprised by it.
- D) What surprised me most was that I got a far better score from the exam than I had expected.
- E) If I had got a higher score from the exam, I would have got really surprised.

# VERİLEN DURUM

1. - 80. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

1. **You and your boss have just interviewed a very good candidate for the job of sales manager. Your boss doesn't want to interview any other applicants and says: ----**
- A) I don't really think they should see any other candidates.
  - B) Nobody seems to have applied for that post.
  - C) Well, there seems little point in interviewing anyone else now.
  - D) I think it was a waste of time interviewing the last applicant.
  - E) Do you still think we need anybody else for that position?
2. **A man is trying unsuccessfully to get out of a car park. He can't raise the barrier. You are late and don't want to wait all day so you offer help: ----**
- A) Could I just mention that your taxi is waiting outside?
  - B) It's all right, I've nearly done it.
  - C) Please let me try. I think I know how it works.
  - D) Come on. It is not as bad as it seems.
  - E) Why don't you leave your car here and go home?

3. **While you are sitting in your garden, your next-door neighbour invites you over for dinner. Since you don't like him very much you decide to refuse him, but you try not to be offensive so you say: ----**
- A) How nice of you. Just give me a few minutes and I'll be there.
  - B) Is there anything I can do to help you with the situation?
  - C) To be honest, I was thinking of inviting you over for dinner.
  - D) I thought I had made it obvious that I don't like you.
  - E) Thank you but I have already eaten and I couldn't possibly eat anymore.
4. **You are relaxing by the pool. It's not long before a couple arrive with two young children. The children start jumping and diving in the pool soaking you each time though there is a large sign that clearly states jumping and diving in the pool is strictly forbidden. You want to warn the parents so you say: ----**
- A) There is no problem since your children obviously have read the sign.
  - B) You should always shower before you enter a pool or public beach water.
  - C) Excuse me, would you be kind enough to explain the pool rules to your children?
  - D) Since they are competent swimmers, you can let your children play near the pool.
  - E) Your children may bring friends with them if you want.



# PARAGRAF TAMAMLAMA

1. - 80. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **Unpunctual people are of various types. The first, and saddest, comprises the hopelessly incompetent and inefficient who worry about being on time and never are. The second lot are, strange as it may seem, impatient people who cannot bear to be kept waiting, and who make sure they are not by always being late themselves. ----. Finally, there are the egoists who keep everyone waiting until the star makes an appearance.**
- A) On the other hand, a professional attitude should be possessed towards punctuality and time-keeping
- B) Being late for appointments, meetings or work itself means showing a lack of respect for other people's time as well as your own
- C) If they are compelled to wait for someone, these people are the first to express disapproval of the bad manners of the latecomers
- D) That is the other reason why being punctual is of great importance to maintain social relations
- E) This explains why punctual people are more favoured by their employers than the unpunctual ones

2. **Computer graphics which have emerged as one of the most rapidly growing fields in computer science are frequently used in such diverse areas as business, industry, art, education, medicine and so on. ----. Architects, similarly, can design a building lay out, create a three dimensional model, and even go for a simulated walk through the rooms or around the outside of the building.**
- A) In recent years, many professional designers are opposed to using computer aided design to enjoy the benefits of this precise and creative tool
- B) Computers have become powerful tools for the rapid and economic production of these pictures
- C) CAD, also regarded as computer-aided design, was one of the initial uses of computer graphics as an aid to design
- D) Automobile, spacecraft, and ship designers use computer graphics to design vehicles and test their performance
- E) Designers are focusing on the scientific advances in objects design and the special role of computation in these developments

# ÇEVİRİ

1. - 40. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **Aerosmith is a long-running rock band, which enjoyed major popularity in the mid-1970s, but then fell into temporary decline and disunion.**

- A) Aerosmith 1970'lerde popüler olduktan sonra düşüşe geçmiş ve dağılmış olan ünlü bir rock grubudur.
- B) Aerosmith 1970'lerin ortalarında çok popüler olmuş ancak sonrasında geçici bir düşüş ve dağılma yaşamış olan uzun süreli bir rock grubudur.
- C) 1970'lerin ortasında popüler olduktan sonra bir düşüş ve dağılma yaşayan Aerosmith uzun süre varlığını korumuş bir rock grubudur.
- D) Aerosmith 1970'lerde uzun süren bir üne kavuştu ancak sonrasında geçici bir dağılma yaşadı.
- E) Aerosmith rock grubu 1970'lerde çok popülerdi ancak daha sonra geçici bir gerileme ve dağılma yaşadı.

2. **With the influence of his disordered personal life and religious view, many of Johnny Cash's songs were about sorrow and pain.**

- A) Johnny Cash'in düzensiz özel hayatının ve dini görüşlerinin etkisi şarkılarının çoğunda görülebilir.
- B) Johnny Cash düzensiz bir hayat sürmekteydi ve şarkıları da onun bu düzensiz hayatını yansıtan keder ve acı dolu şarkılardı.
- C) Sürmekte olduğu düzensiz hayat ve dini görüşleri Johnny Cash'e acı ve keder dolu şarkılar yazdırdı.
- D) Johnny Cash düzenli bir hayat sürmüş olsaydı şarkılarının çoğu keder ve acı ile ilgili olmazdı.
- E) Düzensiz özel hayatı ve dini görüşlerinin etkisiyle Johnny Cash'in şarkılarının çoğu kederden ve acıdan bahsediyordu.

# ANLAMI BOZAN CÜMLE

1. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. (I) In 1281 Japan was under attack by a Mongol invasion. (II) Fantasized by the ancient warriors, many soldiers are ready to kill themselves to keep their honour: never surrender to the enemy. (III) The attack was led by none other than the great Genghis Khan. (IV) But, just as it seemed the invading Mongols were about to overwhelm the Japanese, a great typhoon swept through the land, destroying the entire Mongol army. (V) From that point on, the typhoon that saved Japan has become known as Kamikaze or the Divine Wind.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. (I) One of the strangest superstitions amongst actors is that one of Shakespeare's plays brings so much bad luck and even mentioning its name inside a theatre is sure to bring bad luck. (II) If it must be discussed, it should be called 'the play' or 'the Scottish play'. (III) The play is Macbeth, which was written and first performed in 1606. (IV) Some actors and directors believe there is a different reason for these strange happenings. (V) It is a dark tragedy about royal ambitions.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. (I) The history of the Harley-Davidson motorcycle began in Milwaukee in 1903. (II) This motorcycle was initially built for racing and was powered by a one-cylinder gasoline combustion engine. (III) So, Harley made 89,000 motorcycles for the military during World War II. (IV) Later that year the first Harley-Davidson dealership opened and sold one of three motorcycles manufactured that year. (V) In 1906, due to increasing demands, Harley-Davidson moved to a new factory.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. (I) In 1925, Rene Lacoste had reached the height of his tennis career and was set to play in the USA singles championship final. (II) In order to be assured of complete freedom of movement, he had the first 'polo' shirt made which had a crocodile embroidered on. (III) The company was formed in 1930 and proceeded to create comfortable cotton polo shirts for sport. (IV) The crocodile was suggested by Lacoste's friends who likened him to the animal because of his strong will, never abandoning his prey. (V) Today, the logo is recognised worldwide.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) As a result of the recent oil crisis, motorists are subjected to an odd-even plan of gas rationing. (II) The governor has signed a bill forcing motorists with license plates ending in odd numbers to buy gas only on odd-numbered days, and those ending in even numbers on even-numbered days. (III) However, too many motorists had odd-numbered plates. (IV) Those whose plates are all letters or specially printed have to follow the odd-numbered plan. (V) Exceptions are made only for emergencies.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

78. (I) The Beatles are among the most influential popular music artists. (II) This was the beginning criticism by others such as Frank Sinatra. (III) They affected the culture of Britain and America and the entire English-speaking world, especially during the 1960s and early 1970s. (IV) Their influences on popular culture extended far beyond their roles as recording artists. (V) The band turned into a worldwide phenomenon with worshipful fans.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

79. (I) Differentiation into two sexes appears in some members of all divisions of the plant and animal kingdoms. (II) The modern science of genetics has provided a scientific explanation about how an offspring becomes either female or male. (III) Even in species where little or no sexual difference has occurred anatomically, an implied separation exists. (IV) Many lower forms reproduce within the one individual with two different kinds of cells that unite to form a new individual. (V) In others, male and female cells form in different individuals.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

80. (I) Human Genome Project was an international scientific effort involving laboratories in the United States, France, Great Britain, Germany, and Japan. (II) It aimed to map all of the genes on the 23 pairs of human chromosomes. (III) A comparable project using new DNA sequencing machines will begin as a private industry venture in the United States. (IV) It was also intended to sequence the 3.1 billion DNA base pairs that make up the chromosomes. (V) The project was largely completed in 2000 when 85% of the human genome was decoded, and ended in 2003 with 99% decoded.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V