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ISBN: 978-605-2248-87-4

Baskı Yeri: Yazın Basın Yayın Matbaa Turizm Tic. Ltd. Şti. (Sertifika No: 44772)  
İkitelli Çevre Sanayi Sitesi B Blok No: 38-40-42-44  
Başakşehir / İstanbul  
Tel: (0212) 565 01 22

Yayımlayan: Moya Modern Yayınlar ve Eğt. Hiz. Tic. Ltd. Şti. (Sertifika No: 51894)  
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MODERN ENGLISH



# CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA

1. - 50. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. After having been installed, ----.

- A) the new equipment was thoroughly tested by the serviceman
- B) it is difficult to make both ends meet with these increasing prices
- C) France has been experiencing its hardest winter
- D) he was mobbed by hundreds of his fans outside the hotel
- E) raw silk is carefully washed and dried before it is treated

2. There are plenty of existing alternatives to oil, ----.

- A) that it forced rich countries to discuss seriously alternative fuels
- B) as we know that it will not last forever
- C) some measures should be taken at once
- D) and much of which pollutes the air less
- E) but none of them is cheap, so we consume oil

3. I really liked the Vietnamese food ----.

- A) that I had it the last time I went to Vietnam
- B) they served it at the restaurant on the corner of our street
- C) where we ate out last night with some friends from the club
- D) who had spices I hadn't tasted before
- E) you cooked for us the last time we were invited to your place

4. ---- is hardly a self-evident truth, not the reality.

- A) The explanations that he gave at yesterday's meeting
- B) Why did he always deceive us
- C) If you take advantage of my trust in you
- D) Whatever he said about his decision to resign
- E) Tom and Janet understood where their responsibilities lay

5. ----, so there is little incentive to continue with it.

- A) Our research has not shown us anything so far
- B) The promise of a bonus acted as a reward in the firm
- C) The positive effect of the research has encouraged us to do something else
- D) We had given up all hope of finding a solution to our problem
- E) I think your suggestions will be appropriate for us

6. ---- as millions of gallons of water flowed into the new mine.

- A) We all lived in the same dormitory for some time
- B) The wall between the two mines collapsed
- C) He says the water is slowly receding at a fast pace
- D) Not only were lives and homes lost
- E) The solution is to coat the outside of the boat to prevent water from entering



# CLOZE TEST

1

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Splendid isolation is the name (1) ---- to the foreign policy (2) ---- by Britain during the late 14<sup>th</sup> century. It is a policy characterized by a(n) (3) ---- to enter into permanent European alliances or commitments (4) ---- other powers and by an increase (5) ---- the importance placed on British colonies, protectorates, and dependencies overseas.

1.

- A) to give B) given  
C) giving D) having given  
E) to giving

2.

- A) assisted B) diverted  
C) detained D) reversed  
E) pursued

3.

- A) posture B) admission  
C) obedience D) reluctance  
E) eminence

4.

- A) from B) by  
C) above D) off  
E) with

5.

- A) in B) at  
C) for D) to  
E) as

2

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Since the beginning of (1) ---- history, humans have attempted to mask or enhance their own odour (2) ---- perfume, which emulates nature's pleasant smells. (3) ---- natural and man-made materials have been used to make perfume to apply (4) ---- the skin and clothing, to put in cleaners and cosmetics, or to (5) ---- the air.

1.

- A) adjusted B) dismissed  
C) abused D) declined  
E) recorded

2.

- A) for using B) of using  
C) used D) by using  
E) being used

3.

- A) Much B) Plenty  
C) The number of D) A great deal of  
E) Numerous

4.

- A) at B) to  
C) by D) of  
E) as

5.

- A) scent B) convey  
C) expand D) shrink  
E) consult

# OKUMA PARÇASI

1

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Wallace founded the *Reader's Digest* as a pocket-sized, non-fiction magazine intended to inform, enlighten and entertain. He wanted to summarize in the Digest the best of previously published material. The first issue in February 1922 had a print order of only 5000 copies. When Wallace died in June 1981, the Digest had become the world's most widely read magazine, with an estimated 100 million readers each month, and was published in 16 languages.

1. Wallace's aim in founding the Digest was to ----.

- A) reach an estimated of 100 million readers each month
- B) make people purchase the Digest in a specially designed cover
- C) provide the reader with an informative magazine which was also fun to read
- D) prove that a pocket-sized magazine could be read by millions of people
- E) teach people how reading could be entertaining

2. According to the passage, the material in the Digest consisted of ----.

- A) short stories written by creative writers
- B) the best fictitious stories that had ever been published
- C) only the articles which were written for entertainment
- D) educational essays
- E) a summary of material which had appeared elsewhere

3. It is stated in the passage that ----.

- A) the Digest was taken over by another family in 1981
- B) magazines will be read by 100 million in the future
- C) Wallace was not able to see the tremendous success of his magazine
- D) the Digest is printed in 16 different countries
- E) the Digest was the most popular magazine of its kind in 1981

2

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

People often complain that they never have enough time to accomplish tasks. According to time management experts, the main reason for this is that most people pay too much attention to small, time-consuming matters and never complete the important ones. One simple solution for this is to keep a list of tasks to be accomplished daily, ordering jobs from most essential to least essential. This is not only an effective way of managing time but also it serves to give individuals a sense of satisfaction over their achievements.

1. Many people never seem to have enough time to accomplish things because they ----.

- A) don't categorize the tasks to be done according to their importance
- B) get tied down by a problem which is difficult
- C) fail to deal with matters of little importance
- D) don't seek the advice of time management experts
- E) often have too much work to do in a limited time

2. According to the passage, one solution to time management problems is ----.

- A) to complete all tasks as soon as possible
- B) not to deal with time-consuming matters at all
- C) to cross out the tasks on the achievement list
- D) to spend only a short time on each task
- E) to keep daily lists of tasks giving priority to important ones

3. It is stated that when people learn to manage their time, they ----.

- A) will have to worry about unimportant matters more than ever
- B) will feel pleased with themselves
- C) will have to check the others' tasks
- D) will find an effective way to spend their leisure time
- E) won't have a lot of free time left to do anything





# DIYALOG TAMAMLAMA

1. - 40. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Waitress :

- **Are you ready to order now?**

Maria :

- **Yes. I'll have some salad, beef, and mashed potatoes.**

Waitress:

- ----

Maria :

- **Well-done. And easy on the salt, please.**

- A) What would you like to drink along with them?
- B) It will take twenty minutes to cook the beef.
- C) I recommend you to taste our onion soup madam.
- D) Would you like your salad served before the meal or with it?
- E) How would you like to have your beef?

2. Heather :

- **The water faucet is dripping badly again!**

Darleen :

- ----

Heather :

- **I know. I've got to get it fixed as soon as possible.**

Darleen :

- **Well, if you need anything, just let me know.**

- A) What are you planning to do?
- B) Let's call Steve. I think he can fix it.
- C) Haven't your boyfriend fixed it before?
- D) You're going to have a huge bill.
- E) I don't know whom to call in this kind of situations.

3. Stella :

- ----

Bobby :

- **I'm not surprised. It's always out of order.**

Stella :

- **Yeah. It eats my money relentlessly.**

Bobby :

- **Let's put a sign on it so that the same thing doesn't happen to others.**

- A) Oh, that's great! I just lost another 50 cents in this vending machine.
- B) The elevator is out of order again!
- C) I have lost my mobile phone today.
- D) Have you seen my keys? I am always losing them nowadays.
- E) Yesterday's power cut lasted too long.

4. Jill :

- **Excuse me, can you do me a favour?**

Stranger :

- **Sure. What can I do for you?**

Jill :

- ----

Stranger :

- **Sure. But hurry. The line is moving fast.**

- A) Would you be mad at me if I told you I didn't want to go to that concert?
- B) I can't get in. I didn't buy a ticket. I will wait outside.
- C) I have been waiting in the line for hours for you to come.
- D) Can you save my place for me, please? I forgot my purse in the car.
- E) I guess I forgot to take my ID before I got out of the house.



# ANLAMCA EN YAKIN CÜMLE

1. - 25. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

1. I regret arguing with my best friend.

- A) I wish I had not argued with my best friend.
- B) I might have broken my friend's heart by arguing with her.
- C) I wouldn't have argued with my best friend if I were you.
- D) I never argue with my best friend as she is important for me.
- E) I can remember that I once argued with my best friend.

2. It will be my tenth year with this school next year.

- A) I started to work in this school ten years ago.
- B) It has been ten years since I started working in this school.
- C) I will have been working in this school for ten years by next year.
- D) This school employed me ten years ago.
- E) It is at least ten years since I started working in this school.

3. All I want now is to sleep for a while.

- A) I am feeling rather ill so I need to go to sleep at once now.
- B) I want to have a nap now but I will get up soon.
- C) Nothing would be better for me now than having a sleep for some time.
- D) When I get up, I am sure I will feel better.
- E) Although I feel sleepy now, I don't want to go to bed.

4. The situation is no different now than it was before.

- A) The situation is not as bad as it was before.
- B) The situation has not changed so far.
- C) Something has to be done to change the situation.
- D) The situation is much worse than it was before.
- E) It is not difficult to change the situation.

5. She wrote me a letter of apology but it wasn't necessary.

- A) The letter of apology that she wrote was not unnecessary.
- B) She needn't have written me a letter of apology.
- C) Were I her, I would have written a letter of apology.
- D) Her writing a letter of apology to me was very kind of her.
- E) I don't think it was you who made her write a letter of apology.

6. The guess you made was clearly far from being correct.

- A) Your guess was obviously incorrect.
- B) You ought to have considered her guess.
- C) Being far from the correct guess, he felt ashamed.
- D) What made him make a sound guess was his vision.
- E) Making a correct guess in that situation was difficult for him.



# VERİLEN DURUM

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

1. **When you come home, you see the cleaning lady putting a pile of clothes into the washing machine. You suddenly notice your new jumper which is to be handwashed only, so you say: ----**

- A) Please don't put white colours and dark ones together.
- B) Thanks for doing the washing as well. I am so grateful to you.
- C) Don't put that jumper into the machine or it will shrink.
- D) You must have checked the washing instructions before starting the washing.
- E) I think we had better wash all these by hand.

2. **Although you had been informed about the bad road conditions, you ignored it and had an accident. You say: ----**

- A) I feel rather dizzy when I have a few snapshots taken.
- B) I should have gotten my engine seen before I started this journey.
- C) It's rather inconvenient to pay attention to hitch-hikers while driving.
- D) Why on earth didn't I pay attention to the warning on the radio?
- E) What if my mother gets worried?

3. **Your boss asks you to come to work early tomorrow, adding he needs some help and you're the only one who can possibly help him. You feel flattered. You say: ----**

- A) I'm sorry but I've got another appointment at that time.
- B) Of course. What time do you want me to come?
- C) I know it'll be difficult but I need you to do this for me.
- D) Don't worry. I'm sure he'll find a way to sort out this problem.
- E) Why not? I'll be grateful if you can help me with it.

4. **You are at a restaurant, waiting for your order that you placed half an hour ago. You decide to leave and when the waiter comes at your table you say: ----**

- A) Cancel my order. I am tired of waiting!
- B) Do you mind if I change my order? I would like to eat salad.
- C) If you hadn't brought it, I would have left.
- D) Everybody knows that this is a classy restaurant.
- E) I can't believe that I can be so thoughtless sometimes.





# PARAGRAF TAMAMLAMA

1. - 20. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. The World Health Organization has reached a limit in its fight against diseases and disasters. The agency is overloaded. ---- It is no longer operating at the level of top performance that is increasingly needed, and expected.

A) And it faces serious funding shortfalls.  
B) No large drug company wants to develop the vaccine.  
C) There are enough resources to support these gains.  
D) It could end Africa's deadly meningitis epidemics.  
E) This fair is a non-traditional competition.

2. The town of Lamu is one of the oldest and best-kept traditional Swahili settlements in East Africa. ---- But it still faces the threats of modern development, such as the possible building of a modern port nearby. Several old buildings in town are also in danger of collapsing.

A) Its buildings are made of coral stone and wood from mangrove forests.  
B) And rainwater has further weakened those that are still standing.  
C) It was included in the United Nations World Heritage list in 2001.  
D) Other endangered places include the ancient city of Ninevah in northern Iraq.  
E) It was once a very important trading centre in East Africa.

3. ---- Its culture has been shaped by innumerable tribes, languages, and traditions. Because it is the birthplace of Homo sapiens and the land of origin for much of the world's population, its cultural heritage is important to people throughout the world.

A) The early history of man is known very well.  
B) In many places, the main meal of the day is lunch.  
C) The Nile Valley continues to be a rich source of fish.  
D) Many Africans are not able to find a job.  
E) Africa is rich in cultural diversity.

4. The 3D printing technology was first developed in the 1980s. But early printers were limited. ---- High cost and limited uses meant the 3D printer market was small. But now, lower-cost printers are available to a much wider market, including small businesses and individuals.

A) These 3D printers have become powerful tools.  
B) They were also rather expensive.  
C) Computer-aided design programs direct the printer.  
D) Then designers created a solid model in a short time.  
E) Luckily, there are many versions of this kind of technology.





# ÇEVİRİ

## İNGİLİZCE / TÜRKÇE

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **Although they have caused some serious installation and maintenance problems, the number of active solar-heating systems has grown rapidly since the 1970s.**

- A) Aktif güneş ısıtma sistemleri bazı ciddi kurulum ve bakım sorunlarına neden olmuştur ve bunların sayısı 1970'lerden beri hızla artmıştır.
- B) Bazı ciddi kurulum ve bakım sorunlarına neden olan düşük kaliteli aktif güneş ısıtma sistemlerinin sayısı 1970'lerden beri hızla artmıştır.
- C) Giderilmesi güç kurulum ve bakım sorunlarına neden olsalar da, aktif güneş ısıtma sistemlerinin popüleritesi 1970'lerden beri hızla artmıştır.
- D) Bazı ciddi kurulum ve bakım sorunlarına neden olmuş olmalarına rağmen, aktif güneş ısıtma sistemlerinin sayısı 1970'lerden beri hızla artmıştır.
- E) Ciddi kurulum ve bakım sorunlarına neden olan aktif güneş ısıtma sistemlerinin sayısı 1970'lerden beri hızla gerilemiştir.

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2. **As light coming from the most distant stars and galaxies can take billions of years to reach the earth, we see them as they were a very long time ago.**

- A) Uzak yıldız ve galaksilerden yola çıkan ışığın dünyaya ulaşması milyarlarca yıl sürebildiği için onları çok uzun zaman önceki hallerinde görürüz.
- B) En uzak yıldız ve galaksilerden gelen ışığın dünyaya ulaşması milyarlarca yıl sürebildiği için onları çok uzun zaman önce oldukları şekilde görürüz.
- C) Yıldızları çok uzun zaman önce oldukları şekilde görürüz çünkü çok uzaklardan gelen ışığın dünyaya ulaşması milyarlarca yıl sürebilir.
- D) Uzak galaksilerden gelen ışığın dünyaya ulaşması milyarlarca yıl sürebildiği için onları çok uzun zaman önce oldukları şekilde gördüğümüzü biliyor olmalısın.
- E) Artık biliyoruz ki uzak galaksilerden gelen ışığın dünyaya ulaşması milyarlarca yıl sürer ve bu yüzden onları çok uzun zaman önce oldukları şekilde görürüz.



# ANLAMI BOZAN CÜMLE

1. - 25. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. (I) The electrons start moving more quickly. (II) In a magnet the electrons in the atoms spin in the same direction. (III) This gives a magnet its magnetic domain and creates a magnetic field. (IV) Dropping, hitting or heating it will disturb the magnetic field. (V) In other words, dropping, hitting or heating a magnet weakens its strength.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. (I) Big Ben is one of the most famous bells in the world. (II) Nobody is sure why the bell is known as Big Ben. (III) Some say it is named after Sir Benjamin Hall who supervised the hanging of the bell about. (IV) The bell weighs over thirteen tonnes. (V) Others say it was named after a boxer, Big Ben, who was a heroic figure in his day.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. (I) The Kimberley Diamond Mine in South Africa is the greatest man-made crater. (II) Diamonds were discovered there in 1871. (III) Until the mine closed in 1915, diamond miners removed twenty million tonnes of clay and rock. (IV) This vast hole is now an open-air museum. (V) This was possible because the houses touched another.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. (I) Scientists have discovered that bees dance to communicate. (II) Different dances, coupled with sounds, can tell nest mates the distance, direction, quality, and quantity of a food supply. (III) The round dance, for example, says the nectar is less than thirty-two metres away. (IV) The richer the food source the longer and more vigorous the dance. (V) Actually they were domesticated a long time ago.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5. (I) Judie Willis is a 44-year-old woman with a rare genetic disease. (II) She naively approaches sinister-looking men at night. (III) It has damaged her amygdala. (IV) It is an almond-shaped brain structure that is involved in processing emotional memories and fear. (V) As a result of this damage, she is incapable of feeling fear.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. (I) In 1996, World Chess Champion Garry Kasparov played against IBM's supercomputer Deep Blue for the first time. (II) The famous champion won the match. (III) However, there was a rematch the next year. (IV) A new computer programme would compete against the show's most successful past champions. (V) And this time Kasparov was defeated.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V