



MODERN ENGLISH  
ANYTIME ANYWHERE

YÜKSEKÖĞRETİM KURUMLARI SINAVI  
YABANCI DİL DENEME TESTİ (YDT)  
İNGİLİZCE

1

T.C. KİMLİK NUMARASI :													
ADI :													
SOYADI :													
ÖĞRENCİ NO. :										SIRA NO. :			

Soru kitapçık numarasının cevap kağıdına kodlanmamasının veya yanlış kodlanmasının sorumluluğu adaya aittir.

SORU KİTAPÇIK NUMARASI: 11B45DN01

Bu numarayı cevap kağıdındaki ilgili  
alana kodlamayı unutmayınız.

## AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta toplam **80 soru** bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu sınav için verilen cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.
3. **Bu test puanlanırken doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri çıkarılacak ve kalan sayı bu test ile ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.**
4. Kitapçığın sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
5. Cevaplamaya, istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kağıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
6. Bu kitapçıkta yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Cevap kağıdında bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde, silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Warming of surface water is leading to movement of freshwater species northwards and to higher ----.**

A) conversions B) queues  
C) altitudes D) asteroids  
E) frictions

2. **---- use of hand tools that involve force or twisting can cause damage to the hands, wrists, or elbows.**

A) Intensive B) Ancient  
C) Foggy D) Sincere  
E) Blind

3. **At one time, Grinnell Glacier in Montana's Glacier National Park covered 576 acres, now it ---- covers 200 acres and may be gone altogether by the year 2030.**

A) mutually B) barely  
C) cleverly D) lightly  
E) casually

4. **Regular exercise helps keep arteries flexible even in older people. This, in turn, ---- good blood flow and normal blood pressure.**

A) combines B) remains  
C) connects D) edits  
E) ensures

5. **Since the dust and sand carry the unique properties of the region, it can be studied to ---- more about the region, such as its climatic conditions.**

A) give up B) cut out  
C) find out D) take away  
E) set off

6. **A pure-bred animal ---- to be one whose ancestry ---- within the same breed for three generations.**

A) is considered / can be traced  
B) has considered / should trace  
C) can be considered / could be tracing  
D) is being considered / was able to trace  
E) will be considered / has to trace

7. **Camels ---- most common in the African and Asian deserts, but fossil evidence shows that camels ---- in North America about 45 million years ago.**

A) were / will originate  
B) will be / had originated  
C) are / originated  
D) have been / had originated  
E) were being / originate

8. **A job interview is regarded as a very important appointment, and ---- late is a major mistake that may cause you ---- that job opportunity.**

A) being / to lose B) to be / lost  
C) being / to losing D) to be / losing  
E) being / to be lost

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. In the last week of July 2001, representatives from 178 countries met in Bonn, Germany, ---- something that is very crucial to their future and the survival ---- our planet.

A) in / on B) by / in  
C) as / to D) for / of  
E) like / at

10. The effects ---- some vaccines decrease ---- time, beginning about a year after vaccination.

A) of / over B) on / on  
C) from / in D) to / by  
E) upon / during

11. Recent findings suggest that stuttering has biological ---- emotional or social origins curing it takes a lot of time and effort.

A) in spite of B) rather than  
C) owing to D) as long as  
E) by the way

12. ---- a viable solution is found, Venice, it seems, will continue to be plagued by floods.

A) Although B) However  
C) Once D) As soon as  
E) Until

13. Most professional athletes spend a good part of their lives practising. Basketball players, ----, spend hours and hours working on their dribble or jump shot.

A) however B) for example  
C) on the other hand D) such as  
E) even though

14. Some people say that ---- was good enough for them is also good enough for their children.

A) whom B) whether  
C) what D) where  
E) not only

15. If you are depressed, the Internet can be an escape from feelings of depression, but ---- time online can make things worse.

A) a lot B) too much  
C) as much as D) so little that  
E) enough

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Almost 20,000 years ago, a group of hunting tribesmen attacked an enormous animal called the Woolly Mammoth. A (16) ---- battle was fought as the prehistoric tribesmen armed with spears and stone catapults attacked the Mammoth. The Mammoth, (17) ---- twice the size of a modern African Elephant, charged and stomped. And when a spear pierced its heart, it gave one last cry and fell to the ground with a loud thud. (18) ---- the cries of the Mammoth died out, a thunder followed. A giant avalanche covered the body of the dying Mammoth and it froze. The body remained (19) ---- a frozen state for many years until it (20) ---- by another group of humans 20,000 years later.

16.

- A) tender B) criminal  
C) fierce D) loyal  
E) sticky

17.

- A) however B) almost  
C) through D) despite  
E) because of

18.

- A) As B) If  
C) For D) As if  
E) As though

19.

- A) to B) like  
C) from D) by  
E) in

20.

- A) discovered  
B) had discovered  
C) had been discovering  
D) has been discovered  
E) was discovered

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. I don't want to break your heart ----.

- A) but I will have to if you continue to talk like this  
B) and I'm sure you didn't break that glassware on purpose  
C) because there were a lot of other people who were waiting to see her  
D) which means you can enjoy a long life despite your stomach condition  
E) although you promised that you wouldn't break her heart

22. I had to switch off my mobile phone ----.

- A) because more and more people are paying a fortune to buy a new mobile phone  
B) when I was warned by one of the flight attendants for the third time  
C) since I said there was a lot of delicious food on the trolley  
D) while they are busy preparing for the dinner service  
E) but the captain said we were about to take off

23. One of the major problems that we are having here is ----.

- A) how did you manage to change her mind about the schedule  
B) we all had some fears and it was difficult to get over them  
C) so I told them that I would do my best to solve that problem  
D) how long does it take you to pack your suitcase before a trip  
E) that it takes an extremely long time to make any significant decisions

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Amerigo Vespucci was born in 1453 in Florence. He grew up in a family that worked in the weaving business. As a boy, he often studied the stars and dreamed of travelling. At the end of the 15<sup>th</sup> century, he started thinking about going on explorations. In a series of four voyages starting in 1497, he travelled to the islands off the South American coast and got to the eastern tip of today's Brazil. He was convinced that the land that he saw belonged to Portugal rather than Spain because of a proclamation by the Pope. Little is known about these voyages because there are no notes or journals. When he came back to Spain, he set up a school for navigators. He wrote a book called *Four Voyages* in which he claims he was the true discoverer of the New World.

32. It can be understood from the passage that Amerigo Vespucci ----.

- A) falsely claimed to have discovered a region that had already been discovered by someone else
- B) was commissioned by the Pope to explore the coasts of South America
- C) trained the world's most renowned explorers at the school he established
- D) had no trouble financing his travels thanks to his family's wealth
- E) pursued his childhood dream for most of his life

33. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

- A) There are many vastly different claims about Vespucci's voyages.
- B) Contrary to popular belief, the name 'America' is not named after Amerigo Vespucci.
- C) He based his claim about the new land he had seen on a statement by the Pope.
- D) *Four Voyages* is still one of the reference books for many navigators today.
- E) Amerigo Vespucci passed away not long after completing his book *Four Voyages*.

34. One can conclude from the passage that the New World ----.

- A) was a place foretold in religious texts to be discovered in the future
- B) was a region unknown to anyone until it was discovered by Amerigo Vespucci
- C) was actually discovered by Vespucci although some say otherwise
- D) is a place where there are speculations about who the real discoverer was
- E) is a collective term for present-day Brazil and the islands off the coast of South America

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Vikings liked fighting. They were very brave and liked adventures, but they could also be very brutal. Many Europeans feared them. When Vikings invaded a new territory, they usually came with a few hundred ships and thousands of warriors. Sometimes, they landed with only a few ships, raided villages and quickly disappeared. Vikings were famous for their surprise attacks. They could row their light boats into shallow rivers and overrun their victims so fast that they had no chance of defending themselves. Vikings fought with axes, bows and arrows. They used both hands to swing their broad axe at an enemy. Most warriors carried round wooden shields to protect themselves. They also wore helmets made of leather.

38. Which can be said about the Vikings?

- A) They had once dominated all of Europe, and even some regions outside of Europe.
- B) They were renowned across Europe for their martial skills.
- C) They had the most powerful fleet and weapons of their time.
- D) Once, there was no other nation with more ships than the Vikings.
- E) In the past, only the Vikings had ships that could anchor in rivers.

39. Which could be understood from the passage?

- A) The weapons used by the Vikings were quite primitive compared to today's weapons.
- B) The Vikings' 'attack and disappear' tactic is still used by some armies today.
- C) The Vikings have never lost a battle throughout history.
- D) Repelling a Viking attack was possible with some simple methods.
- E) The helmets used by the Vikings are referred to in literature as Viking helmets.

40. What is the passage mainly about?

- A) How to defeat a Viking
- B) The Vikings' naval force
- C) European victims of the Vikings
- D) The Vikings as fearsome warriors
- E) The battles fought by the Vikings

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Beef production damages the environment around ten times more than the production of pork, lamb, chicken or other farm animals. Scientists say cows need 28 times more land and 11 times more water than pigs, sheep or chickens. They also produce a lot of greenhouse gas after they eat. Farming of livestock and crops is a major cause of global warming. It causes 15 per cent of all greenhouse gases. About half of this is from livestock. A scientist said we could all reduce our carbon footprint by eating less beef. He said cutting down on the amount of beef we eat is better for the environment than using the car less. He also said that if we ate less beef, we could use the wheat that farmers give to cows to feed starving people. He said this sounds simple, but many governments do not try to do it. He added, "The message for the consumer is even stronger. Avoiding excessive meat consumption, especially beef, is good for the environment."

41. According to the passage, which of the following is true about cows?

- A) They reduce the amount of greenhouse gases if we increase the amount of wheat we give them
- B) They need much less water than pigs, sheep and chickens
- C) They will need a lot more land in the future as they produce a lot of greenhouse gas
- D) They contribute a considerable amount to global warming
- E) They seem to be a good solution to global warming

42. According to the passage, consumers ----.

- A) should avoid eating a lot of beef
- B) want their governments to control meat prices
- C) do not care about starving people because they think they are not good for the environment
- D) have reduced their red meat consumption by fifty percent
- E) know nothing about greenhouse gases; therefore, they consume sheep meat

43. It is clear from the passage that the production of pork, lamb, and chicken ----.

- A) has been banned in some countries due to the harm it causes
- B) can be made more profitable in the near future
- C) used to cause more harm to the environment
- D) causes less damage to the environment than beef production
- E) is not responsible for any damage to the environment



66. The links on websites can provide interconnected information that is much more practical to use than a library of printed books.

- A) Web sitelerindeki linkler, kullanması, basılı kitaplardan oluşan bir kütüphaneden çok daha pratik olan birbiriyle bağlantılı bilgiler sağlayabilir.
- B) Web sitelerindeki linkler birbiriyle bağlantılı bilgiler sağlayabilir ve bu linklerin kullanımı, basılı kitaplardan oluşan bir kütüphaneden çok daha pratiktir.
- C) Web sitelerindeki linkler birbiriyle bağlantılı bilgiler olduğu için bu linklerin kullanımı, basılı kitaplardan oluşan bir kütüphaneden çok daha pratiktir.
- D) Web sitelerindeki linklerin kullanımı, basılı kitaplardan oluşan bir kütüphaneden çok daha pratiktir çünkü bu bilgiler birbiriyle bağlantılıdır.
- E) Web sitelerindeki linklerin kullanımı, basılı kitaplardan oluşan bir kütüphaneden çok daha pratik olabilir çünkü bu bilgilerin birbiriyle bağlantısı son derece sağlamdır.

67. The temperature of the body is a trustworthy indicator of general physical condition; hence, in all hospitals the body temperature of patients is carefully measured at certain intervals.

- A) Vücut sıcaklığı genel fiziksel durumun güvenilir bir göstergesi olduğu için tüm hastanelerde hastaların vücut sıcaklığı düzenli aralıklarla dikkatlice ölçülür.
- B) Vücut sıcaklığı genel fiziksel durumun güvenilir bir göstergesidir; bu nedenle tüm hastanelerde hastaların vücut sıcaklığı düzenli aralıklarla dikkatlice ölçülür.
- C) Tüm hastanelerde hastaların vücut sıcaklığı düzenli aralıklarla dikkatlice ölçülür çünkü vücut sıcaklığı genel fiziksel durumun güvenilir bir göstergesidir.
- D) Genel fiziksel durumun güvenilir bir göstergesi olan vücut sıcaklığı, tüm hastanelerde düzenli aralıklarla dikkatli şekilde ölçülür.
- E) Genel fiziksel durumun en güvenilir göstergelerinden biri olan vücut sıcaklığı, tüm hastanelerde düzenli aralıklarla dikkatli şekilde ölçülür.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Arşimet'in fikirleri, ölümünden sonraki yüzyıllar boyunca batılı düşünürleri etkilemiştir ve bugün eski çağların en büyük bilim insanlarından biri olarak görülmektedir.

- A) Archimedes, whose ideas influenced western scholars for centuries after his death, is seen today as one of the greatest scientists of ancient times.
- B) Archimedes, who is seen today as one of the greatest scientists of ancient times, influenced western scholars for centuries after his death.
- C) Regarded as one of the greatest scientists of ancient times, Archimedes influenced western scholars for centuries after his death.
- D) One of the greatest scientists of ancient times, Archimedes influenced western scholars with his ideas for centuries after his death.
- E) Archimedes' ideas influenced western scholars for centuries after his death and today he is seen as one of the greatest scientists of ancient times.

71. İster kilo vermeye ister sağlıklı bir ağırlığı sürdürmeye çalışıyor olun, vücudunuzun aldığı kaloriler ile vücudunuzun kullandığı kaloriler arasındaki bağlantıyı anlamanız önemli.

- A) Whether you try to lose weight or maintain a healthy weight, you must understand the connection between the calories your body takes in and the calories your body uses.
- B) While you try to lose weight or maintain a healthy weight, you must remember the connection between the calories your body takes in and the calories your body uses.
- C) The connection between the calories your body takes in and the calories your body uses is important especially if you try to lose weight or maintain a healthy weight.
- D) Whether you try to lose weight or maintain a healthy weight, it's important for you to understand the connection between the calories your body takes in and the calories your body uses.
- E) The connection between the calories your body takes in and the calories your body uses is significant especially when you are trying to lose weight or maintain a healthy weight.

74. Büyüdükçe zevkleriniz değişir, bu yüzden ilk kez denediğinizde sevmediğiniz yiyecekleri artık sevdiğinizi keşfedebilirsiniz.

- A) Your tastes change as you grow older, so you might discover you now like the foods that you didn't like the first time you tried them.
- B) As your tastes change as you grow older, you might find that you now like the foods that you didn't like the first time you tried them.
- C) Since people's tastes change as they grow older, they might find that they now like the foods that they didn't like the first time they tried them.
- D) Because your tastes change over time, you might see that you now like the foods that you disliked the first time you tried them.
- E) You know that your tastes change as you get older, discovering that you now like the foods that you used to dislike should not surprise you.

75. İnsanların artan hareketliliği ve yeni ticaret bağları, kültürler, dinler ve etnik ve dil grupları arasında daha fazla irtibat kurulmasına yol açtı.

- A) Thanks to the increased mobility of people and new trade ties, there is more contact between cultures, religions, and ethnic and language groups.
- B) The increased mobility of people and new trade ties have led to more contact between cultures, religions, and ethnic and language groups.
- C) There is more contact between cultures, religions, and ethnic and language groups owing to the increased mobility of people and new trade ties.
- D) The contact between cultures, religions, and ethnic and language groups has increased tremendously because of the increased mobility of people and new trade ties.
- E) More contact between cultures, religions, and ethnic and language groups has resulted from the increased mobility of people and new trade ties.



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